

ESEA Reauthorization

Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) Authorization of Appropriations Compared to Current Appropriations

(\$ in thousands)

Program	Legislative Citation	FY 2016 Actual	Authorization of Appropriations				FY 2017 vs FY 2016		FY 2018 vs FY 2017		FY 2019 vs FY 2018		FY 2020 vs FY 2019	
			FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020								
TITLE I Improving the Academic Achievement of the Disadvantaged														
Grants to local educational agencies /a	Title I-A	14,909,802	15,012,318	15,457,459	15,897,371	16,182,345	102,516	0.7%	445,141	3.0%	439,912	2.8%	284,973	1.8%
Grants for state assessments /b	Title I-B	378,000	378,000	378,000	378,000	378,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Education of migratory children	Title I-C	374,751	374,751	374,751	374,751	374,751	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Programs for children and youth who are neglected, delinquent, or at-risk	Title I-D	47,614	47,614	47,614	47,614	47,614	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Evaluation	Title I-A, section 1002(e)	0	710	710	710	710	710	-	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
TITLE I Subtotal		15,710,167	15,813,393	16,258,534	16,698,446	16,983,420	103,226	0.7%	445,141	2.8%	439,912	2.7%	284,973	1.7%
<i>Other Currently Funded Programs</i>														
School improvement state grants (ESEA section 1003(g))	not authorized	450,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Title I Subtotal Compared to Current Appropriations		16,160,167	15,813,393	16,258,534	16,698,446	16,983,420	-346,774	-2.1%	445,141	2.8%	439,912	2.7%	284,973	1.7%
TITLE II Preparing, Training, and Recruiting High-Quality Teachers, Principals, and Other School Leaders														
Supporting effective instruction state grants	Title II-A	2,349,830	2,295,830	2,295,830	2,295,830	2,295,830	-54,000	-2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Teacher and school leader incentive fund grants	Title II-B-1	-	230,220	230,220	230,361	229,909	-	-	0	0.0%	141	0.1%	-453	-0.2%
Comprehensive literacy state development grants /c	Title II-B-2	27,000	159,888	159,888	159,986	180,014	132,888	492.2%	0	0.0%	98	0.1%	20,028	12.5%
American history and civics education	Title II-B-3	-	6,564	6,564	6,568	6,848	-	-	0	0.0%	4	0.1%	280	4.3%
Presidential and congressional academies	Title II-B-3, section 2232	1,815	/d	/d	/d	/d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National activities	Title II-B-3, section 2233	-	/d	/d	/d	/d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Programs of national significance	Title II-B-4	-	72,208	72,208	72,252	72,397	-	-	0	0.0%	44	0.1%	145	0.2%
Supporting effective educator development	Title II-B-4, section 2242	-	/e	/e	/e	/e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School leader recruitment and support	Title II-B-4, section 2243	-	/e	/e	/e	/e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical assistance and national evaluation	Title II-B-4, section 2244	-	/e	/e	/e	/e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STEM master teacher corps	Title II-B-4, section 2245	-	/e	/e	/e	/e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TITLE II Subtotal		2,378,645	2,764,711	2,764,711	2,764,998	2,784,998	386,066	16.2%	0	0.0%	287	0.0%	20,000	0.7%
<i>Other Currently Funded Programs</i>														
Striving readers (ESEA I-E, section 1502)	not authorized	190,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School leadership (ESEA section 2151(b))	not authorized	16,368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIE*: Teacher incentive fund (ESEA V-D, subpart 1)	not authorized	230,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Title II Subtotal Compared to Current Appropriations		2,815,013	2,764,711	2,764,711	2,764,998	2,784,998	-50,302	-1.8%	0	0.0%	287	0.0%	20,000	0.7%
TITLE III Language Instruction for English Learners and Immigrant Students														
Grants for english language acquisition and language enhancement /f	Title III	737,400	756,332	769,568	784,960	884,960	18,932	2.6%	13,236	1.7%	15,391	2.0%	100,000	12.7%
TITLE IV 21st Century Schools														
Student support and academic enhancement grants	Title IV-A-1	-	1,650,000	1,600,000	1,600,000	1,600,000	-	-	-50,000	-3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Well-rounded educational opportunities	Title IV-A-1, section 4107	-	/g	/g	/g	/g	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safe and healthy students	Title IV-A-1, section 4108	-	/g	/g	/g	/g	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effective use of technology	Title IV-A-1, section 4109	-	/g	/g	/g	/g	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21st century community learning centers state grants	Title IV-B	1,166,673	1,000,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	-166,673	-14.3%	100,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Grants to support high-quality charter schools	Title IV-C, section 4303	296,172	175,500	175,500	195,000	195,000	-120,672	-40.7%	0	0.0%	19,500	11.1%	0	0.0%
Charter school facilities financing assistance	Title IV-C, section 4304	26,000	33,750	33,750	37,500	37,500	7,750	29.8%	0	0.0%	3,750	11.1%	0	0.0%
Charter schools: National activities /h	Title IV-C, section 4305	11,000	60,750	60,750	67,500	67,500	49,750	452.3%	0	0.0%	6,750	11.1%	0	0.0%
Magnet schools assistance	Title IV-D	96,647	94,000	96,820	102,387	108,530	-2,647	-2.7%	2,820	3.0%	5,567	5.7%	6,143	6.0%
Grants for statewide family engagement centers	Title IV-E	-	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	-	-	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

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National activities: Grants for education innovation and research	Title IV-F-1	-	70,467	70,467	90,611	90,611	-	-	0	0.0%	20,144	28.6%	0	0.0%
National activities: Community support for school success	Title IV-F-2	-	70,467	70,467	69,037	69,037	-	-	0	0.0%	-1,430	-2.0%	0	0.0%
Promise neighborhoods	Title IV-F-2, section 4624	73,254	/i	/i	/i	/i	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full-service community schools	Title IV-F-2, section 4625	10,000	/i	/i	/i	/i	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National activities: National activities for school safety	Title IV-F-3	-	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	-	-	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Project SERV	Title IV-F-3, section 4631	5,000	/j	/j	/j	/j	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National activities: Academic enrichment	Title IV-F-4	-	54,807	54,807	56,093	56,093	-	-	0	0.0%	1,285	2.3%	0	0.0%
Assistance for arts education	Title IV-F-4, section 4642	-	/k	/k	/k	/k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ready to learn programming	Title IV-F-4, section 4643	25,741	/k	/k	/k	/k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jacob K. Javits gifted and talented students education program	Title IV-F-4, section 4644	12,000	/k	/k	/k	/k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TITLE IV Subtotal		1,722,487	3,224,741	3,277,561	3,333,128	3,339,271	1,502,254	87.2%	52,820	1.6%	55,567	1.7%	6,143	0.2%
<i>Other Currently Funded Programs</i>														
Advanced placement (ESEA I-G)	not authorized	28,483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mathematics and science partnerships (ESEA Title II, Part B)	not authorized	152,717	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safe and drug-free: National activities (ESEA IV-A-2, sections 4121 and 4122)	not authorized	70,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIE*: Non-cognitive skills initiative (ESEA V-D, subpart 1)	not authorized	3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary and secondary school counseling (ESEA V-D, subpart 2)	not authorized	49,561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physical education program (ESEA V-D, subpart 10)	not authorized	47,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arts in education (ESEA V-D, subpart 15)	not authorized	27,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investing in innovation	not authorized	120,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Title IV Subtotal Compared to Current Appropriations		2,220,248	3,224,741	3,277,561	3,333,128	3,339,271	1,004,493	45.2%	52,820	1.6%	55,567	1.7%	6,143	0.2%
TITLE V Flexibility and Accountability														
Rural education /I	Title V-B	175,840	169,840	169,840	169,840	169,840	-6,000	-3.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
TITLE VI Indian, Native Hawaiian, and Alaska Native Education														
Indian education: Grants to local educational agencies	Title VI-A-1	100,381	100,381	102,389	104,436	106,525	0	0.0%	2,008	2.0%	2,048	2.0%	2,089	2.0%
Indian education: Special programs and projects	Title VI-A-2	37,993	17,993	17,993	17,993	17,993	-20,000	-52.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Indian education: National activities /m	Title VI-A-3	5,565	5,565	5,565	5,565	5,565	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native hawaiian education	Title VI-B	33,397	32,397	32,397	32,397	32,397	-1,000	-3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Alaska native education	Title VI-C	32,453	31,453	31,453	31,453	31,453	-1,000	-3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Title VI Subtotal Compared to Current Appropriations		209,789	187,789	189,797	191,844	193,933	-22,000	-10.5%	2,008	1.1%	2,048	1.1%	2,089	1.1%
TITLE VII Impact Aid														
Impact aid: Payments for federal property	Title VII, section 7002	66,813	66,813	66,813	66,813	71,998	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5,185	7.8%
Impact aid: Basic support payments	Title VII, section 7003(b)	1,168,233	1,151,233	1,151,233	1,151,233	1,240,573	-17,000	-1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	89,340	7.8%
Impact aid: Payments for children with disabilities	Title VII, section 7003(d)	48,316	48,316	48,316	48,316	52,065	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3,749	7.8%
Impact aid: Construction	Title VII, section 7007	17,406	17,406	17,406	17,406	18,757	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,351	7.8%
Impact aid: Facilities maintenance	Title VII, section 7008	4,835	4,835	4,835	4,835	5,210	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	375	7.8%
Title VII Subtotal Compared to Current Appropriations		1,305,603	1,288,603	1,288,603	1,288,603	1,388,603	-17,000	-1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	100,000	7.8%
TITLE IX Education for the Homeless and Other Laws														
Education for homeless children and youths	Title IX-A	70,000	85,000	85,000	85,000	85,000	15,000	21.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Preschool development grants /n	Title IX-B, section 9212	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Title IX Subtotal Compared to Current Appropriations		320,000	335,000	335,000	335,000	335,000	15,000	4.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
ESEA Total		23,944,060	24,540,409	25,053,614	25,566,820	26,080,025	596,349	2.5%	513,205	2.1%	513,206	2.0%	513,205	2.0%

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* Fund for the Improvement of Education (FIE).

/a The School Improvement State Grants program is no longer authorized as a separate program. Instead, the set aside for state school improvement activities under Title I-A is increased from 4 percent to 7 percent.

/b Not more than 20 percent would be available for assessment system audit state grants. Should Congress appropriate more than \$369.1 million for State Assessment Grants, then the Secretary is authorized to award grants competitively for purposes similar to those supported under the existing Grants for Enhanced Assessment Instruments program, which is consolidated here.

/c The Secretary may also award grants competitively to support the Innovative Approaches to Literacy program, which was funded in 2016 under the Fund for the Improvement of Education (ESEA V-D, subpart 1).

/d From the amount available, the Secretary must reserve not less than 26 percent for Presidential and Congressional Academies; and, not more than 74 percent for national activities.

/e From the amount available, the Secretary must use not less than 74 percent for the Supporting Effective Educator Development program; not less than 22 percent for the School Leader Recruitment and Support program; not less than 2 percent for technical assistance and evaluation; and, not more than 2 percent for the STEM Master Teacher Corps program.

/f From the amount available, 6.5 percent must be reserved for national activities (National Professional Development Project and the National Clearinghouse for English Language Acquisition and Language Instruction Educational Programs), except that not more than \$2 million of the amount available may be for the National Clearinghouse.

/g Local educational agencies (LEAs) receiving an allocation of \$30,000 or more must use not less than 20 percent of the funds to support one or more activities under Well-Rounded Educational Opportunities; not less than 20 percent of the funds to support one or more activities under Safe and Healthy Students; and, a portion of the funds to support one or more activities under Effective Use of Technology, although not more than 15 percent of the funds may be used for technology infrastructure. LEAs receiving an allocation less than \$30,000 must meet only one of the requirements above.

/h From the amount available, the Secretary must use not more than 80 percent for the Grants for the Replication and Expansion of High-Quality Charter Schools program; not more than 9 percent for activities enumerated in section 4303(h); and, the remaining funds for technical assistance, dissemination, and evaluation.

/i The Secretary must use not less than 95 percent of the available amount to award grants competitively for the Promise Neighborhoods and Full-Service Community Schools programs. For each fiscal year, the Secretary must award not fewer than 3 grants under Promise Neighborhoods, and not fewer than 10 grants under Full-Service Community Schools.

/j The Secretary must use a portion of the funds made available for the Project SERV program.

/k The Secretary must make awards annually for each of three programs: Assistance for Arts Education; Ready to Learn Programming; and, Javits Gifted and Talented Students Education.

/l Includes the Small, Rural School Achievement Program (subpart 1) and the Rural and Low-Income School Program (subpart 2).

/m The Secretary must reserve 20 percent of the funds made available to make grants under Native American and Alaska Native Language Immersion Schools and Programs.

/n To be jointly administered by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) and the U.S. Department of Education. HHS will serve as the fiscal agent.

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Education Policy & Practice Department
CENTER FOR GREAT PUBLIC SCHOOLS

