

**Federal Education-Related Discretionary Programs**

*Final Appropriations, FY 2018*

dollars in thousands

Program	Legislative Citation	FY 2017	FY 2018	Change: FY 2018 vs FY 2017		Notes
<b>U.S. Department of Education</b>						
<i>Elementary &amp; Secondary Education Act (ESEA)/Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) Programs</i>						
Grants to local educational agencies	Title I-A	15,459,802	15,759,802	300,000	1.9%	
State assessments	Title I-B, section 1201-1203	369,100	378,000	8,900	2.4%	
State agency programs-Migrant	Title I-C	374,751	374,751	0	0.0%	
State agency programs-Neglected and delinquent	Title I-D	47,614	47,614	0	0.0%	
Supporting effective instruction state grants	Title II-A	2,055,830	2,055,830	0	0.0%	
Teacher and school leader incentive grants	Title II-B-1	200,000	200,000	0	0.0%	
Comprehensive literacy development grants	Title II-B-2, section 2222	190,000	190,000	0	0.0%	
Innovative approaches to literacy	Title II-B-2, section 2226	27,000	27,000	0	0.0%	
American history and civics education	Title II-B-3, section 2232-2233	3,515	3,515	0	0.0%	
Supporting effective educator development (SEED)	Title II-B-4, section 2242	65,000	75,000	10,000	15.4%	
School leader recruitment and support	Title II-B-4, section 2243	14,500	0	-14,500	-100.0%	
STEM master teacher corps	Title II-B-4, section 2245	0	0	0	-	
English language acquisition	Title III-A	737,400	737,400	0	0.0%	
Student support and academic enrichment grants	Title IV-A-1	400,000	1,100,000	700,000	175.0%	
21st century community learning centers	Title IV-B	1,191,673	1,211,673	20,000	1.7%	
Charter schools grants	Title IV-C	342,172	400,000	57,828	16.9%	
Magnet schools assistance	Title IV-D	97,647	105,000	7,353	7.5%	
Grants for statewide family engagement centers	Title IV-E	0	10,000	10,000	-	
Education innovation and research	Title IV-F-1	100,000	120,000	20,000	20.0%	
Promise neighborhoods	Title IV-F-2, section 4624	73,254	78,254	5,000	6.8%	
Full-service community schools	Title IV-F-2, section 4625	10,000	17,500	7,500	75.0%	
School safety national activities	Title IV-F-3, section 4631	68,000	90,000	22,000	32.4%	
Arts in education	Title IV-F-4, section 4642	27,000	29,000	2,000	7.4%	
Ready to learn programming	Title IV-F-4, section 4643	25,741	27,741	2,000	7.8%	
Javits gifted and talented education	Title IV-F-4, section 4644	12,000	12,000	0	0.0%	
Rural education	Title V-B	175,840	180,840	5,000	2.8%	
Indian education: Grants to local educational agencies	Title VI-A-1	100,381	105,381	5,000	5.0%	
Indian education: Special programs for Indian children	Title VI-A-2	57,993	67,993	10,000	17.2%	
Indian education: National activities	Title VI-A-3	6,565	6,865	300	4.6%	
Native Hawaiian education	Title VI-B	33,397	36,397	3,000	9.0%	
Alaska Native education	Title VI-C	32,453	35,453	3,000	9.2%	
Impact Aid: Payments for federal property	Title VII, section 7002	68,813	73,313	4,500	6.5%	
Impact Aid: Basic support payments	Title VII, section 7003(b)	1,189,233	1,270,242	81,009	6.8%	
Impact Aid: Payments for children with disabilities	Title VII, section 7003(d)	48,316	48,316	0	0.0%	
Impact Aid: Construction	Title VII, section 7007	17,406	17,406	0	0.0%	
Impact Aid: Facilities maintenance	Title VII, section 7008	4,835	4,835	0	0.0%	
<i>Elementary &amp; Secondary Education Programs Amended under ESEA/ESSA</i>						
Education for homeless children and youths	McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act Title VII-B	77,000	85,000	8,000	10.4%	
<i>Subtotal, ESEA/ESSA Programs</i>		<b>23,704,231</b>	<b>24,982,121</b>	<b>1,277,890</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	

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<i>Other Elementary &amp; Secondary Education Programs</i>						
Training and advisory services	Civil Rights Act Title IV	6,575	6,575	0	0.0%	
Supplemental education grants	Compact of Free Association Amendments Act	16,699	16,699	0	0.0%	
Comprehensive centers	Education Technical Assistance Act, Title II, section 203	50,000	52,000	2,000	4.0%	
<i>Subtotal, Elementary &amp; Secondary Education</i>		<b>23,777,505</b>	<b>25,057,395</b>	<b>1,279,890</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	
<i>Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) Programs</i>						
Special education grants to states	Part B-611	12,002,848	12,277,848	275,000	2.3%	
Special education preschool grants	Part B-619	368,238	381,120	12,882	3.5%	
Special education grants for infants and families	Part C	458,556	470,000	11,444	2.5%	
National activities:						
State personnel development	Part D-1	38,630	38,630	0	0.0%	
Personnel preparation	Part D, section 662	83,700	83,700	0	0.0%	
Technical assistance and dissemination	Part D, section 663	44,345	44,345	0	0.0%	
Parent information centers	Part D, sections 671-673	27,411	27,411	0	0.0%	
Educational technology, media, and materials	Part D, section 674	28,047	28,047	0	0.0%	
<i>Subtotal, IDEA Programs</i>		<b>13,051,775</b>	<b>13,351,101</b>	<b>299,326</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	
<i>Other Special Education Programs</i>						
Special Olympics education programs	Special Olympics Sport & Empowerment Act, section 3(a)	12,583	15,083	2,500	19.9%	
<i>Subtotal, Special Education</i>		<b>13,064,358</b>	<b>13,366,184</b>	<b>301,826</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	
<i>Career and Technical Education Act (CTEA) Programs</i>						
Career and technical education state grants	Title I	1,117,598	1,192,598	75,000	6.7%	
Career and technical education national programs	Section 114	7,421	7,421	0	0.0%	
<i>Subtotal, CTEA Programs</i>		<b>1,125,019</b>	<b>1,200,019</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	
<i>Subtotal, preK-12 Education</i>		<b>37,966,882</b>	<b>39,623,598</b>	<b>1,656,716</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	
<i>Higher Education Act (HEA) Programs</i>						
Teacher quality partnerships	Title II-A	43,092	43,092	0	0.0%	
Strengthening institutions	Title III-A, section 311	86,534	98,886	12,352	14.3%	
Strengthening tribally controlled colleges and universities	Title III-A, section 316	27,599	31,539	3,940	14.3%	
Strengthening Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian-serving institutions	Title III-A, section 317	13,802	15,772	1,970	14.3%	
Strengthening predominately Black institutions	Title III-A, section 318	9,942	11,361	1,419	14.3%	
Strengthening Native American-serving nontribal institutions	Title III-A, section 319	3,348	3,826	478	14.3%	
Strengthening Asian American- and Native American Pacific Islander-serving institutions	Title III-A, section 320	3,348	3,826	478	14.3%	
Strengthening historically Black colleges and universities (HBCUs)	Title III-B, section 323	244,694	279,624	34,930	14.3%	
Strengthening historically Black graduate institutions	Title III-B, section 326	63,281	72,314	9,033	14.3%	
Historically Black college & university capital financing program	Title III-D	20,484	30,484	10,000	48.8%	
Minority science and engineering improvement	Title III-E-1	9,648	11,025	1,377	14.3%	
Federal Pell grants	Title IV-A-1	22,475,352	22,475,352	0	0.0%	/a
Rescission to carryover funds ( <i>non-add</i> )		(1,310,000)	0	1,310,000	-	
Federal TRIO programs	Title IV-A-2, Chapter 1	950,000	1,010,000	60,000	6.3%	
Gaining early awareness and readiness for undergraduate programs (GEAR UP)	Title IV-A-2, Chapter 2	339,754	350,000	10,246	3.0%	

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Federal supplemental educational opportunity grants	Title IV-A-3	733,130	840,000	106,870	14.6%	
Special programs for migrant students	Title IV-A-5	44,623	44,623	0	0.0%	
Child care access means parents in school	Title IV-A-7	15,134	50,000	34,866	230.4%	
Federal work-study	Title IV-C	989,728	1,130,000	140,272	14.2%	
Federal Direct Student Loans Program	Title IV-D	0	350,000	350,000	-	/b
Developing Hispanic-serving institutions	Title V-A	107,795	123,183	15,388	14.3%	
Promoting postbaccalaureate opportunities for Hispanic Americans	Title V, section 512	9,671	11,052	1,381	14.3%	
International education and foreign language studies: Domestic programs	Title VI-A and B	65,103	65,103	0	0.0%	
Graduate assistance in areas of national need	Title VII-A-2	28,047	23,047	-5,000	-17.8%	
Fund for the improvement of postsecondary education	Title VII-B	0	6,000	6,000	-	
Strengthening masters programs at HBCUs	Title VII, section 723	7,500	8,571	1,071	14.3%	
Model transition programs for students with intellectual disabilities into higher education	Title VII-D-2	11,800	11,800	0	0.0%	
<b>Subtotal, HEA Programs</b>		<b>26,303,409</b>	<b>27,100,480</b>	<b>797,071</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	
<b>Subtotal, HEA Programs (excluding Federal Pell Grants)</b>		<b>3,828,057</b>	<b>4,625,128</b>	<b>797,071</b>	<b>20.8%</b>	
<b>Other Higher Education Programs</b>						
International education and foreign language studies: Overseas programs	Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act, section 102(b)(6)	7,061	7,061	0	0.0%	
Tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institutions	CTEA section 117	8,286	9,469	1,183	14.3%	
Howard University	20 U.S.C. 121 et seq.	221,821	232,518	10,697	4.8%	
College housing and academic facilities loans program administration	Federal Credit Reform Act, section 505(e) and HEA, section 121	435	435	0	0.0%	
<b>Subtotal, Higher Education</b>		<b>26,541,012</b>	<b>27,349,963</b>	<b>808,951</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	
<b>Subtotal, Higher Education (excluding Federal Pell Grants)</b>		<b>4,065,660</b>	<b>4,874,611</b>	<b>808,951</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	
<b>Adult Education and Family Literacy Act (AEFLA) Programs</b>						
Adult basic and literacy education state grants	AEFLA	581,955	616,955	35,000	6.0%	
Adult education national leadership activities	Section 242	13,712	13,712	0	0.0%	
<b>Subtotal, AEFLA Programs</b>		<b>595,667</b>	<b>630,667</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	
<b>Rehabilitation Act (RA) Programs</b>						
Client assistance state grants	Section 112	13,000	13,000	0	0.0%	
Training	Section 302	29,388	29,388	0	0.0%	
Demonstration and training programs	Section 303	5,796	5,796	0	0.0%	
Protection and advocacy of individual rights	Section 509	17,650	17,650	0	0.0%	
Supported employment state grants	Title VI	27,548	22,548	-5,000	-18.2%	
Independent living services for older blind individuals	Title VII, Chapter 2	33,317	33,317	0	0.0%	
<b>Subtotal, RA Programs</b>		<b>126,699</b>	<b>121,699</b>	<b>-5,000</b>	<b>-3.9%</b>	
<b>Special Institutions for Persons with Disabilities</b>						
Helen Keller National Center for Deaf-Blind Youths and Adults	Helen Keller National Center Act	10,336	12,500	2,164	20.9%	
American Printing House for the Blind	Act to Promote the Education of the Blind, 20 U.S.C. 101 et seq.	25,431	27,431	2,000	7.9%	
Gallaudet University	Education of the Deaf Act, Title I-A and section 207	121,275	128,000	6,725	5.5%	
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	Education of the Deaf Act, Title I-B and section 207	70,016	73,000	2,984	4.3%	
<b>Subtotal, Special Institutions for Persons with Disabilities</b>		<b>227,058</b>	<b>240,931</b>	<b>13,873</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	

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<i>Institute of Education Sciences</i>					
Research, development, and dissemination	Education Sciences Reform Act (ESRA) Title I-A, B and D	187,500	192,695	5,195	2.8%
Statistics	ESRA I-C	109,500	109,500	0	0.0%
Regional educational laboratories	ESRA section 174	54,423	55,423	1,000	1.8%
National assessment	National Assessment of Educational Progress Authorization Act, sections 302 and 303	156,745	156,745	0	0.0%
Research in special education	ESRA, Part E	54,000	56,000	2,000	3.7%
Statewide longitudinal data systems	Education Technical Assistance Act, section 208	32,281	32,281	0	0.0%
Special education studies and evaluations	IDEA, section 664	10,818	10,818	0	0.0%
<i>Subtotal, Institute of Education Sciences</i>		<b>605,267</b>	<b>613,462</b>	<b>8,195</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
<i>Departmental Management</i>					
Program administration	Department of Education Organization Act (DEOA)	432,000	430,000	-2,000	-0.5%
Student aid administration	HEA I-D and IV-D, section 458	1,576,854	1,678,943	102,089	6.5%
Office for Civil Rights	DEOA, section 203	108,500	117,000	8,500	7.8%
Office of the Inspector General	DEOA, section 212	59,256	61,143	1,887	3.2%
<i>Subtotal, Departmental Management</i>		<b>2,176,610</b>	<b>2,287,086</b>	<b>110,476</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
<b>Total, U.S. Department of Education</b>		<b>68,239,195</b>	<b>70,867,406</b>	<b>2,628,211</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
<b>Total, including rescission to Federal Pell Grant carryover funds</b>		<b>66,929,195</b>	<b>70,867,406</b>	<b>3,938,211</b>	<b>5.9%</b>
<b>Total, excluding Federal Pell Grants</b>		<b>45,763,843</b>	<b>48,392,054</b>	<b>2,628,211</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
<b>Other Education-Related Programs</b>					
Preschool development grants	ESEA, section 9212 and 9213	250,000	250,000	0	0.0% /c
Head start	Head Start Act, section 639	9,253,095	9,863,095	610,000	6.6%
Child care & development block grant	Child Care & Development Block Grant Act, section 658B	2,856,000	5,226,000	2,370,000	83.0%

/a Reflects discretionary funding only. Mandatory funding is excluded.

/b Discretionary funding for the Public Service Loan Forgiveness program.

/c As authorized under the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA), and beginning in fiscal year 2017, the Preschool Development Grants program is to be jointly administered by the U.S. Department of Education and the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), and is now part of the HHS budget.

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**Education Policy & Practice Department**  
CENTER FOR GREAT PUBLIC SCHOOLS

