

## Program Notes for State Estimates

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### GRANTS TO LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES (ESEA I-A)

*General:* includes all four formula grants: Basic (section 1124), Concentration (section 1124A), Targeted (section 1125), and Education Finance Incentive (section 1125A).

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* represents the amount provided in fiscal year 2007, the last year for which a specific level was provided under the No Child Left Behind Act. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates. Authorization estimates assume that any funds above the statutorily fixed amounts for Basic and Concentration Grants are allocated in equal amounts between Targeted and Education Finance Incentive Grants.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of children in poverty not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on a count of total formula children (ages 5 to 17 in families below the poverty level and other special cases as defined in law) as determined by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department.

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### IMPACT AID BASIC SUPPORT PAYMENTS (ESEA VIII section 8003(b))

*General:* represents Basic Support Payments (section 8003(b)) only.

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* no specific authorization is provided in the No Child Left Behind Act. Alternatively, the NEA used the cost of funding maximum payments as calculated by the Department. State maximum payment estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of federally connected students not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the cost of funding maximum payments. Unserved was derived based on the total number of federally connected students as determined by the Department and the National Association of Federally Impacted Schools.

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### IMPROVING TEACHER QUALITY STATE GRANTS (ESEA II-A)

*General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* the No Child Left Behind Act is not authorized beyond fiscal year 2007. The authorization amount shown is for fiscal year 2002, the most recent year for which a specific authorization is provided in law. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of teachers not hired if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved, or teachers not hired, was derived using the state's average beginning salary from the latest annual survey of state departments of education conducted by the American Federation of Teachers. The estimate assumes that additional funding to reach the authorized level would have been spent on hiring teachers to reduce class size.

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### EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY STATE GRANTS (ESEA II-D-1 and 2)

*General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* the No Child Left Behind Act is not authorized beyond fiscal year 2007. The authorization amount shown is for fiscal year 2002, the most recent year for which a specific authorization is provided in law. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the target population, ESEA Title I-A formula children, not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on a count of total formula children (ages 5 to 17 in families below the poverty level and other special cases as defined in law) as determined by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department.

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**21st CENTURY COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTERS (ESEA IV-B)***General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* represents the amount provided in fiscal year 2007, the last year for which a specific level was provided under the No Child Left Behind Act. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of students not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on the Department's estimate of the number of students currently being served.

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**STATE GRANTS FOR INNOVATIVE PROGRAMS (ESEA V-A)***General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* represents the amount provided in fiscal year 2007, the last year for which a specific level was provided under the No Child Left Behind Act. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of students not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on enrollment for ages 5 to 17 years (source: U.S. Census Bureau).

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**RURAL EDUCATION (ESEA VI-B)**

*General:* includes both the Small, Rural School Achievement Program (Subpart 1) and the Rural and Low-Income School Program (Subpart 2).

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* the No Child Left Behind Act is not authorized beyond fiscal year 2007. The authorization amount shown is for fiscal year 2002, the most recent year for which a specific authorization is provided in law. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of rural students not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on the Department's number of rural students currently being served under Subpart 1 and a national average cost per rural student calculated by the NEA from Department budget data for Subpart 2.

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**SAFE & DRUG-FREE SCHOOLS & COMMUNITIES STATE GRANTS (ESEA IV-A-1)***General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* the No Child Left Behind Act is not authorized beyond fiscal year 2007. The authorization amount shown is for fiscal year 2002, the most recent year for which a specific authorization is provided in law. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of students not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on enrollment for ages 5 to 17 years (source: U.S. Census Bureau).

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**ENGLISH LANGUAGE ACQUISITION STATE GRANTS (ESEA III-A)***General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* the No Child Left Behind Act is not authorized beyond fiscal year 2007. The authorization amount shown is for fiscal year 2002, the most recent year for which a specific authorization is provided in law. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of English language learners (ELLs) not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on the number of preK-12 ELLs and immigrant students enrolled (source: National Clearinghouse for English Language Acquisition and Language Instruction Educational Programs).

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**SPECIAL EDUCATION GRANTS TO STATES (IDEA Part B-611)***General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* represents the amount authorized in fiscal year 2008 under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of children with disabilities that are not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on the Department's estimate of the number of children with disabilities that are currently being served.

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**CAREER & TECHNICAL EDUCATION STATE GRANTS (CTEA Title I)***General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* no specific authorization is provided in law in fiscal year 2008 under the Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006. Alternatively, the NEA used the cost of restoring vocational education funding to its peak level funded previously as a share of total education discretionary funding. State estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of students not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the amount required to restore vocational education funding to its peak level funded previously as a share of total education discretionary funding. Unserved was derived based on the Department's number of students enrolled in secondary and postsecondary vocational and technical education programs.

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**FEDERAL PELL GRANTS (HEA IV-A-1)**

*General:* reflects the program's estimated cost as of December 2006, and includes new appropriations plus the use of all or a portion of accumulative surplus of unobligated balances.

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* no specific authorization is provided in law in fiscal year 2008. The Higher Education Act expires June 30, 2007. Reauthorizing language is pending before Congress. The authorization amount shown is for fiscal year 2003, the most recent year for which a specific authorization is provided in law. State authorization estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of eligible recipients not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the authorized amount. Unserved was derived based on the number of grant recipients as determined by the Department.

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**FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS (HEA IV-A-3) & FEDERAL WORK-STUDY (HEA IV-C)**

*General:*

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Education.

*Basis for Authorized:* no specific authorization is provided in law in fiscal year 2008. The Higher Education Act expires June 30, 2007. Reauthorizing language is pending before Congress. Alternatively, the NEA used the cost of restoring the purchasing power of the average award to its peak level funded previously as a share of the average total cost of attendance at a four-year public institution (sources: U.S. Department of Education and The College Board). State estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Education's fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of eligible recipients not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the amount required to restore the purchasing power of the average award to its peak level funded previously as a share of the average total cost of attendance at a four-year public institution. Unserved was derived based on the number of recipients as determined by the Department.

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**HEAD START (HSA section 639)**

*General:* administered within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

*Source for 2007:* U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

*Basis for Authorized:* no specific authorization is provided in law in fiscal year 2008. Legislation to reauthorize Head Start is pending. Alternatively, the NEA used the cost of serving all eligible children, ages three and four, from low-income households (sources: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services and the U.S. Census Bureau). According to the Department, three- and four-year olds represent 86 percent of the children enrolled. State estimates are based on the same allocation formula used for the fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Source for 2008:* derived from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' fiscal year 2008 budget estimates.

*Basis for Unserved:* represents the number of children not served or underserved if the level of funding in the 2008 House subcommittee mark is less than the amount required to serve all eligible three- and four-year olds. Unserved was derived based on the number of funded enrollment slots as determined by the Department.