



Opportunity Dashboard Indicators

The Every Students Succeeds Act (ESSA) requires state accountability systems to include at least one Opportunity Dashboard indicator of school quality or student success to help ensure opportunity for all students regardless of ZIP code.

KEY PROVISIONS

- ▶ Under ESSA, state-designed accountability systems must include the following indicators:
 1. Math, reading assessments
 2. Graduation rates
 3. Another statewide indicator for elementary and middle schools
 4. English Language Proficiency
 5. At least one indicator of school quality and student support (the Opportunity Dashboard indicator), such as:
 - a. Student engagement;
 - b. Educator engagement;
 - c. Student access to and completion of advanced coursework;
 - d. Postsecondary readiness;
 - e. School climate and safety; and
 - f. Another other state-chosen indicator that allows for meaningful differentiation of school performance and is valid, reliable, comparable, and statewide.
- ▶ Every year, **the state must meaningfully differentiate all public schools** in the state based on ALL of the indicators it includes in its accountability system for all students and for each subgroup of students. States have a great deal of discretion over these indicators, and states also have the flexibility to determine the weights assigned to each indicator for the purposes of differentiation, so long as Indicators 1–4 weigh more in the aggregate than Indicator(s) 5. States must also differentiate any school in which any subgroup of students is consistently underperforming, as determined by the state, based on all the indicators.
- ▶ States must collect and report on the indicators in its accountability system, **disaggregated by student subgroup**, and should quickly remedy any gaps in the resources, supports, and programs. The four student subgroups are economically disadvantaged students; students from major racial and ethnic groups; children with disabilities; and English language learners.
- ▶ **Feasibility:** All of the examples of indicators of school quality and student success can be measured and disaggregated by these four student subgroups.
- ▶ As educators, parents, community leaders, and policymakers grapple with selecting the right mix of Opportunity Dashboard indicators to add to states' accountability systems, examples of these indicators can be found in the NEA's Opportunity Dashboard.



Opportunity Dashboard Indicators (continued)

OPPORTUNITY DASHBOARD

Student Success	Quality Educators	Quality Schools
Student attendance (elementary and middle school)	Students' access to fully qualified teachers, including Board-certified teachers	Students' access to modern materials, facilities, technology, books, and libraries
Graduation rate (high schools)	Students' access to qualified paraeducators	Students' access to class sizes that allow for one-on-one attention
School climate index, such as bullying intervention and prevention, positive behavioral supports, parent and student surveys, and restorative justice practices	Students' access to optimal ratios of specialized instructional support personnel (school counselors, social workers, nurses, psychologists)	Students' access to health and wellness programs, including social and emotional well-being
School discipline policies and the disparate impact on students of color, students with disabilities, and students that identify as LGBT	Students' access to fully qualified school librarians/media specialists	Students' access to high-quality early education programs
Appropriate assessment system	Quality professional development for all educators, including education support professionals	Students' access to full-day, five-day-a-week kindergarten
Students' success in advanced coursework (AP/IB, honors, dual enrollment, college gateway math, science classes)	Fully funded mentoring and induction support for educators	Family and community engagement
Students prepare for college or career technical education certification programs without need for remediation or learning support courses	Opportunities for job-embedded collaboration	Students' access to and success in advanced coursework (AP/IB, honors, dual enrollment)
	Percentage of teachers who are teaching outside of their field	Students' access to fine arts, foreign language, daily physical education, library/media studies, and career technical education
	Percentage of teachers who leave the profession within their first three years	
	Educators empowered to make site-based decisions	