

# **Rankings of the States 2024 and Estimates of School Statistics 2025**

**NEA Research**  
**April 2025**



*Great Public Schools for Every Student*

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# Foreword

The release of *Rankings of the States 2024 and Estimates of School Statistics 2025* comes at a perilous time for education data. Destructive and reckless actions taken regarding the United States Department of Education have resulted in the termination of nearly all staff at the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) and the cancelation of most NCES contracts. At the time of this writing, it is unclear whether or how NCES will be able to fulfill its statutory obligation to “collect, report, analyze, and disseminate statistical data related to education in the United States.”

NEA established its Research Department in 1922 to bring order to a then-chaotic education data ecosystem, recognizing the need for education leaders, policymakers, and educators themselves to have access to valid, reliable, and impartial data about school finance, educator salaries, student enrollment, and more. The first edition of *Estimates of School Statistics* was published in the 1940s, *Rankings of the States* followed in the 1960s, and to this day, we continue to gather and report key statistics about the conditions of this nation’s public schools from state departments of education.

NEA Research is indirectly aided in these efforts by NCES and its parent office, the Institute of Education Sciences (IES). IES has fostered and helped maintain robust education data systems at the state level through grants and technical support, and NCES’s reporting requirements ensure that states prioritize collecting and reporting high-quality data about education. Furthermore, when the NEA is unable to obtain data from a state department of education, either directly or through its website, NCES is one of multiple data sources used to generate an estimate. The NEA is far from the only entity that benefits from the existence of a federal education data infrastructure. Either directly or indirectly, everyone who attends, works for, or makes decisions about schools in the United States is affected in some way by the work of NCES.

Framed by this broader context of disorder and uncertainty, NEA Research offers this report to its state and local affiliates as well as to researchers, policymakers, and the public as a tool to examine public education programs and services. The data presented in this report provide facts about the extent to which local, state, and federal governments commit resources to public education. As one might expect in a nation as diverse as the United States — with respect to economics, geography, and politics — the level of commitment to education varies on a state-by-state basis.

Part I of this report — *Rankings 2024* — provides state-level data on an array of topics relevant to the complex enterprise of public education. Since the 1960s, *Rankings* has presented facts and figures useful in determining how states differ from one another—and from national averages—on important school statistics such as student attendance, teacher employment and average salary, and school revenues and expenditures. Of course, no set of tables tells the entire story of a state’s education offerings. Consideration of factors such as a state’s tax system, provisions for other public services, and population characteristics also are needed. Therefore, it is unwise to draw conclusions based solely on individual statistics in this report.

Part II of this report — *Estimates 2025* — provides data tables projecting public school enrollment, employment and salaries of personnel, and finances, as reported by individual state departments of education. The influx of federal funding through COVID relief measures added a new layer of complexity to the development of financial projections. The capacity to report and estimate recent years’ financial data varies considerably state by state. COVID relief funding was included in revenue and expenditure data by states if such data was available at the time of survey data collection. For states that did not provide data, the effect of COVID relief funds on revenues and expenditures was estimated based on data from the United States Department of Education.

Part III of this report — *National Trends 2016-25* — presents summary data of national trends in student enrollment and attendance, staff salaries, sources of school funding, and levels of educational expenditures in the previous 10 years. Such trends at the national level have been based on data reported state by state.

Public education in the United States is a joint enterprise between local, state, and federal governments. The federal government’s role, while smaller than the other two financially, is key to ensuring that all students have access to high-quality public schools. The education data and research infrastructure set up and

maintained by the federal government has, until now, provided the information needed to assess whether, where, and why our nation is falling short on that goal. NEA Research extends its sincerest thanks to the many public servants — at state departments of education, at NEA’s state affiliates, and within the federal government — who are or have been part of that infrastructure and who made this publication possible. We remain hopeful that our work together will continue for decades to come.

NEA Research  
April 2025

# Executive Summary

NEA Research collects, maintains, and analyzes data on issues and trends affecting the nation's public education systems, their employees, and students. This report, *Rankings of the States 2024 and Estimates of School Statistics 2025*, contains data primarily based on information from state departments of education. Significant highlights of the report are below.

## Part I. Rankings 2024 Highlights

### Enrollment and Attendance

In fall 2023, U.S. public schools enrolled 48,979,804 students, a decrease of 0.2 percent from fall 2022.

The largest increases occurred in the District of Columbia (2%), New Jersey (0.6%), and South Carolina (0.6%). The greatest declines were in West Virginia (-2%), New Mexico (-1.9%), and Arizona (-1.5%).

The number of students in average daily attendance (ADA) decreased by 0.3 percent nationwide, from 45,255,348 in 2022-23 to 45,101,472 in 2023-24.

### Classroom Teachers

U.S. public schools employed 3,236,556 teachers in 2023-24. Texas (374,947), California (269,192), and New York (217,522) employed the most teachers, while Alaska (7,058), Wyoming (7,355), and Vermont (7,964) employed the fewest.

The average number of students enrolled per teacher remained at 15.1 from 2022-23 to 2023-24.

States with the highest number of students enrolled per teacher in fall 2023 were Nevada (25), Arizona (22.6), and Utah (22.1). States with the lowest student-teacher ratios in fall 2023 were Vermont (10.3), New Hampshire (10.5), and New York (11.1).

### Teacher Salary

The national average public school teacher salary for 2023-24 was \$72,030. State average teacher salaries ranged from those in California (\$101,084), New York (\$95,615), and Massachusetts (\$92,076) at the high end to Mississippi (\$53,704), Florida (\$54,875), and Missouri (\$55,132) at the low end.

The national average one-year change in public school teacher salaries from 2022-23 to 2023-24 was 3.8 percent. The largest one-year increases were in Oklahoma (10.5%), Idaho (9.1%), and Utah (8.9%).

### School Revenue

Federal funding continued to comprise a historically high share of school revenues due to the influx of federal COVID relief funds, accounting for 11.1 percent of total revenue receipts in 2023-24. Shares of state and local funding in 2023-24 remained at similar levels as the previous year, at 46.2 percent and 42.7 percent, respectively.

### Expenditures per Student

The national average per-student expenditure in 2023-24 based on fall enrollment was \$16,990, a gain of 2.7 percent from \$16,546 in 2022-23. The following had the highest per-student expenditures: New York (\$31,514), Vermont (\$28,697), and the District of Columbia (\$27,905). Idaho (\$9,942), Utah (\$11,289), and the Oklahoma (\$11,311) had the lowest per-student expenditures.

## Part II. Estimates 2025 Highlights

### Enrollment

Public school enrollment is expected to decrease by an estimated 0.2 percent from 2023-24 (48,979,804) to 2024-25 (48,868,078).

### Average Daily Attendance

The number of students in average daily attendance is projected to decrease slightly by 0.2 percent from 45,101,472 in 2023-24 to 45,017,403 in 2024-25.

### Instructional Staff

The total number of instructional staff is expected to increase by 0.3 percent from 3,859,247 in 2023-24 to 3,871,178 in 2024-25.

### Classroom Teachers

The number of public school classroom teachers is expected to increase slightly by 0.2 percent from 2023-24 (3,236,556) to 2024-25 (3,241,820).

### Instructional Staff and Classroom Teacher Salaries

The average salary of instructional staff is projected to increase to \$76,250 in 2024-25, a gain of 2.9 percent from 2023-24 (\$74,102).

The average classroom teacher salary for 2024-25 is projected to increase by 3.0 percent over 2023-24, from \$72,030 to \$74,177.

### School Revenue

State governments are expected to provide 47.6 percent of public school financial support for 2024-25, up 1.4 percentage points from 2023-24. For 2024-25, the federal government's contribution to public elementary and secondary school revenues is estimated to be 8.0 percent, versus 11.1 percent in 2023-24. In 2024-25, the contribution from local government is an estimated 44.3 percent, a slight increase from 42.7 percent the previous year.

### Student Expenditures

Current expenditures per student in fall enrollment are projected to increase by 2.2 percent to \$17,367 in 2024-25, up from \$16,990 in 2023-24. This rate compares with a 2.0 percent increase in total current expenditures.

## Part III. National Trends 2016-25 Highlights

### School Districts

The number of school districts decreased from 2015-16 (16,668) to 2024-25 (16,063). Of these 16,063 school districts, 15,847 (98.7%) are operating school districts.

### Fall Enrollment

Public school enrollment decreased by an estimated 2.5 percent from fall 2015 (50,098,565) to fall 2024 (48,868,078).

### Average Daily Attendance

The total number of students measured by average daily attendance decreased by an estimated 4.2 percent over the past decade, from 46,984,363 in 2015-16 to 45,017,403 in 2024-25.

### Instructional Staff

Public schools employed an estimated 3,871,178 instructional staff in 2024-25, reflecting a 5.4 percent increase compared to 3,672,816 in 2015-16.

### Classroom Teachers

The number of K-12 classroom teachers is estimated to be 3,241,820 in 2024-25, an increase of 2.7 percent compared to 3,156,237 in 2015-16.

### Instructional Staff and Classroom Teacher Salaries

The national average instructional staff salary for 2024-25 is estimated at \$76,250, representing a gain of 26.2 percent since 2015-16 (\$60,421).

The average classroom teacher salary is estimated at \$74,177 for the 2024-25 school year, an increase of 26.9 percent over \$58,454 in 2015-16.

### Inflation-adjusted Salaries

There are significant differences between the average salaries in current dollars and constant dollars. The growth in current-dollar salaries for both instructional staff and classroom teachers has been substantial since 2015-16. However, when considering the effects of inflation, the average salary of classroom teachers has actually decreased by an estimated 5.1 percent from 2015-16 to 2024-25. Similarly, the average salary for instructional staff has decreased by an estimated 5.6 percent.

### Total Receipts

Total national public school revenue and nonrevenue receipts for 2024-25 are estimated at \$1.0 trillion, an increase of 39.7 percent since 2015-16. When adjusted for inflation, total receipts increased an estimated 4.4 percent over the decade.

## **Revenue Receipts**

From 2015-16 to 2024-25, public school revenue receipts rose by an estimated 40.4 percent. Adjusting for inflation, these revenues increased 5.0 percent over the decade.

During this 10-year period, the share of state funding ranged between 44.4 and 47.7 percent of total revenue receipts. State education resources increased by an estimated 40.7 percent from school year 2016 to 2025, but increased 5.2 percent when adjusted for inflation. Local governments contributed slightly less to school revenue receipts as the state governments, with shares ranging from 42.3 percent to 45.4 percent.

From 2015-16 to 2024-25, the federal share is projected to decrease slightly from 8.1 to 8.0 percent. Federal resources increased by an estimated 39.6 percent in current dollars and 4.4 percent when adjusted for inflation.

## **Total Expenditures**

The total amount to be spent for current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest payments increased by an estimated 44.3 percent from 2015-16 to 2024-25. Adjusting for the effects of price inflation, total expenditures increased by an estimated 7.9 percent over the decade.

## **Current Expenditures**

Current expenditures for public schools grew from \$594.8 billion in 2015-16 to an estimated \$848.7 billion in 2024-25, a 42.7 percent increase. Current expenditures grew by 6.7 percent during the 10 years in inflation-adjusted dollars.

## **Current Expenditure Per Student in Enrollment**

Over the last decade, average per-student expenditure rose by an estimated 46.3 percent from \$11,872 to \$17,367. After inflation adjustment, the expenditure per student in enrollment increased by 9.4 percent.

## **Current Expenditure Per Student in Average Daily Attendance**

Average expenditure per student in average daily attendance increased by an estimated 48.9 percent from \$12,659 in 2015-16, to an estimated \$18,853 in 2024-25. The average expenditure increased by 11.4 percent over the decade after being adjusted for inflation.



# Technical Notes

The first part of this publication, *Rankings 2024*, contains ranking statistics of public elementary and secondary schools for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The education data are the most recent actual or estimated data collected primarily from state departments of education. All tables on schools and students, teachers and instructional staff, school revenues, and education expenditures have been updated from the previous edition.

The second part, *Estimates 2025*, presents public school data for the 50 states and the District of Columbia based on survey responses from state education agencies. State department of education contacts are asked to provide estimated data for the current year (2023-24) and revisions to six years of historical data, as necessary. Therefore, data for school years 2018-19 through 2023-24 were subject to revision as a result of the 2024 surveys. The estimated data featured in this report are for the current school year (2024-25) and the previous school year (2023-24). These data are provided on a state-by-state basis. All figures represent projections by state education agencies—or NEA Research—as of February 2025.

NEA Research submits current-year estimates of educational statistics to each state’s Department of Education for verification or revision each year. The figures are generated primarily using time series analyses, which are standard statistical techniques designed to make predictions for the current year using numerical data from prior years. If an education department does not replace these projections with its own estimated data and NEA Research cannot find an equivalent source of data on the state department of education website, this report uses an estimate generated either from a time-series model that uses past *Rankings & Estimates* data or from one of two sources: the American Community Survey (ACS) for average salaries, or NCES for non-salary data points. Which estimate source is used depends on NEA’s knowledge of an individual state’s trends and policy actions over time, the quality of that state’s existing *Rankings & Estimates* data, and the size of the state, as ACS data are most accurate for states with larger populations.

The last part, *National Trends 2016-25*, highlights summary public school statistics for the United States over the last decade on students, teachers and instructional staff, school revenues, and education expenditures.

NEA Research has calculated salary estimates using American Community Survey data for states that have not reported such data for some years.

Note that throughout this publication school years may be indicated in several equivalent ways. More specifically, the school year from September 2024 through June 2025 may be shown as “2024-25,” or it may be indicated by shorthand as “2025,” or “25.”

Also note that some totals in certain tables may not sum exactly because of rounding. Dollar values are expressed in “current dollars” unless otherwise noted.

The Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers is applied for computation of constant dollar salary, revenue, and expenditure data.

Data on COVID relief funds from the United States Department of Education’s Education Stabilization Fund Transparency Portal informed revenue and expenditure estimates for the years of 2021-22 through 2024-25.

# Rankings 2024

**Series A - Enrollment and Attendance**

**A-1. Operating Public School Districts**

**A-2. Public School Total Fall Enrollment**

**A-3. Public School Average Daily Attendance**

**A-1. Operating Public School Districts**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank
Alabama	149	36	150	35
Alaska	54	46	54	46
Arizona	660	8	661	8
Arkansas	259	20	260	20
California	1,018	2	1,019	2
Colorado	185	28	185	28
Connecticut	201	25	201	25
Delaware	45	48	45	48
District of Columbia	71	43	72	43
Florida	75	42	78	42
Georgia	226	22	234	22
Hawaii	1	51	1	51
Idaho	186	26	190	26
Illinois	852	3	866	3
Indiana	415	14	421	14
Iowa	328	17	327	17
Kansas	286	19	286	19
Kentucky	171	29	171	29
Louisiana	169	30	164	32
Maine	205	24	205	24
Maryland	24	49	24	49
Massachusetts	398	16	397	16
Michigan	832	4	822	4
Minnesota	559	10	558	10
Mississippi	152	34	152	34
Missouri	556	11	556	11
Montana	401	15	397	16
Nebraska	244	21	244	21
Nevada	20	50	20	50
New Hampshire	168	32	166	31
New Jersey	698	7	698	7
New Mexico	89	40	89	40
New York	731	6	731	6
North Carolina	115	39	115	39
North Dakota	168	32	167	30
Ohio	611	9	611	9
Oklahoma	507	12	507	12
Oregon	222	23	222	23
Pennsylvania	787	5	786	5
Rhode Island	68	44	67	44
South Carolina	82	41	81	41
South Dakota	149	36	148	36
Tennessee	146	37	146	37
Texas	1,209	1	1,207	1
Utah	157	33	155	33
Vermont	186	26	188	27
Virginia	131	38	131	38
Washington	318	18	321	18
West Virginia	59	45	60	45
Wisconsin	449	13	449	13
Wyoming	48	47	48	47
<b>United States</b>	<b>15,840</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>15,853</b>	<b>NA</b>

## A-2. Public School Total Fall Enrollment

State	Fall 2022 (Revised)		Fall 2023		From Fall 2022 to Fall 2023	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	727,685	24	726,735	24	-0.13	19
Alaska	131,212	47	131,264	47	0.04	10
Arizona	1,132,361	13	1,115,160	13	-1.52	49
Arkansas	476,318	34	474,823	34	-0.31	28
California	5,852,544	1	5,837,690	1	-0.25	24
Colorado	883,264	19	881,464	19	-0.20	22
Connecticut	513,513	30	512,652	30	-0.17	20
Delaware	141,729	44	142,156	44	0.30	6
District of Columbia	91,001	50	92,794	49	1.97	1
Florida	2,870,507	3	2,872,320	3	0.06	9
Georgia	1,750,888	7	1,749,623	7	-0.07	16
Hawaii	170,209	41	169,308	41	-0.53	35
Idaho	318,979	36	318,660	36	-0.10	17
Illinois	1,859,663	5	1,853,391	5	-0.34	29
Indiana	1,034,151	15	1,030,353	15	-0.37	30
Iowa	511,327	31	508,107	31	-0.63	36
Kansas	490,483	32	484,805	32	-1.16	44
Kentucky	660,029	28	657,520	28	-0.38	32
Louisiana	685,606	27	681,176	27	-0.65	37
Maine	173,931	40	172,622	40	-0.75	38
Maryland	889,971	18	890,137	18	0.02	11
Massachusetts	912,117	17	913,160	17	0.11	8
Michigan	1,437,279	9	1,429,895	9	-0.51	34
Minnesota	870,019	20	869,967	20	-0.01	13
Mississippi	440,285	35	436,523	35	-0.85	39
Missouri	861,535	21	859,885	21	-0.19	21
Montana	150,573	43	148,585	43	-1.32	45
Nebraska	309,709	38	309,647	37	-0.02	14
Nevada	484,240	33	479,578	33	-0.96	42
New Hampshire	167,298	42	165,082	42	-1.32	46
New Jersey	1,371,921	11	1,379,988	10	0.59	2
New Mexico	315,023	37	308,912	38	-1.94	50
New York	2,403,931	4	2,404,319	4	0.02	12
North Carolina	1,379,811	10	1,374,201	11	-0.41	33
North Dakota	115,385	48	115,767	48	0.33	5
Ohio	1,756,830	6	1,751,356	6	-0.31	27
Oklahoma	701,258	25	699,102	25	-0.31	26
Oregon	552,380	29	547,424	29	-0.90	40
Pennsylvania	1,686,844	8	1,685,859	8	-0.06	15
Rhode Island	137,452	46	136,154	46	-0.94	41
South Carolina	789,231	23	793,551	23	0.55	3
South Dakota	138,075	45	137,759	45	-0.23	23
Tennessee	968,313	16	971,615	16	0.34	4
Texas	5,518,432	2	5,531,236	2	0.23	7
Utah	691,075	26	689,054	26	-0.29	25
Vermont	83,654	51	82,455	51	-1.43	47
Virginia	1,247,121	12	1,245,546	12	-0.13	18
Washington	1,065,123	14	1,061,078	14	-0.38	31
West Virginia	250,049	39	245,047	39	-2.00	51
Wisconsin	822,804	22	814,002	22	-1.07	43
Wyoming	91,640	49	90,297	50	-1.47	48
<b>United States</b>	<b>49,084,778</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>48,979,804</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

### A-3. Public School Average Daily Attendance

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	676,515	24	679,221	24	0.40	10
Alaska	119,235	*	119,096	*	-0.12	25
Arizona	998,649	13	974,344	14	-2.43	48
Arkansas	439,892	32	439,673	32	-0.05	23
California	5,703,696	*	5,667,123	*	-0.64	32
Colorado	857,255	17	840,997	*	-1.90	46
Connecticut	480,796	*	482,437	*	0.34	11
Delaware	133,347	*	133,723	*	0.28	12
District of Columbia	78,243	*	80,276	*	2.60	1
Florida	2,567,435	3	2,618,841	3	2.00	2
Georgia	1,639,006	*	1,639,222	*	0.01	20
Hawaii	152,369	*	153,093	*	0.48	9
Idaho	312,190	36	290,583	36	-6.92	50
Illinois	1,635,764	*	1,623,990	*	-0.72	35
Indiana	941,364	15	941,748	15	0.04	19
Iowa	432,877	34	427,200	34	-1.31	44
Kansas	438,582	33	434,946	33	-0.83	36
Kentucky	602,166	*	598,520	*	-0.61	30
Louisiana	634,734	26	627,337	27	-1.17	41
Maine	156,274	*	155,231	*	-0.67	33
Maryland	807,933	19	815,978	19	1.00	4
Massachusetts	845,526	18	845,526	17	0.00	21
Michigan	1,322,297	*	1,315,503	*	-0.51	29
Minnesota	794,223	*	803,625	*	1.18	3
Mississippi	392,408	35	388,553	35	-0.98	37
Missouri	807,320	*	809,244	*	0.24	13
Montana	141,595	*	140,124	*	-1.04	39
Nebraska	297,000	37	284,727	38	-4.13	49
Nevada	442,568	*	442,105	*	-0.10	24
New Hampshire	164,965	40	163,181	*	-1.08	40
New Jersey	1,280,246	*	1,281,093	*	0.07	18
New Mexico	294,552	*	288,838	*	-1.94	47
New York	2,237,063	*	2,228,460	*	-0.38	28
North Carolina	1,256,159	11	1,168,947	11	-6.94	51
North Dakota	110,854	*	111,475	*	0.56	8
Ohio	1,575,129	*	1,565,495	*	-0.61	31
Oklahoma	651,940	25	647,529	25	-0.68	34
Oregon	485,012	*	486,055	*	0.22	15
Pennsylvania	1,558,513	*	1,561,767	*	0.21	16
Rhode Island	124,323	*	124,499	*	0.14	17
South Carolina	728,257	*	732,337	*	0.56	7
South Dakota	130,336	45	128,755	*	-1.21	43
Tennessee	939,973	16	939,973	16	0.00	21
Texas	4,981,161	2	5,015,234	2	0.68	5
Utah	632,312	*	630,515	*	-0.28	26
Vermont	74,740	*	73,677	*	-1.42	45
Virginia	1,140,637	12	1,148,062	12	0.65	6
Washington	998,020	14	994,230	13	-0.38	27
West Virginia	226,722	39	224,464	39	-1.00	38
Wisconsin	731,558	22	733,240	*	0.23	14
Wyoming	81,617	49	80,660	49	-1.17	42
<b>United States</b>	<b>45,255,348</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>45,101,472</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>-0.34</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

## **Series B - Faculty**

**B-1. Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools**

**B-2. Number of Teachers in Public Schools**

**B-3. Students Enrolled Per Teacher in Public Schools**

**B-4. Students in Average Daily Attendance Per Teacher in Public Schools**

**B-5. Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools**

**B-6. Average Salaries of Teachers in Public Schools**

**B-1. Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	55,246	24	53,231	26	-3.65	50
Alaska	8,052	50	8,117	50	0.81	22
Arizona	55,185	25	55,027	24	-0.29	41
Arkansas	36,202	34	37,117	33	2.53	3
California	359,301	*	336,284	*	-6.41	51
Colorado	68,623	*	69,437	*	1.19	14
Connecticut	53,435	26	53,617	25	0.34	31
Delaware	11,670	*	11,427	*	-2.08	49
District of Columbia	9,805	48	10,288	48	4.93	1
Florida	228,766	*	228,832	*	0.03	35
Georgia	141,860	7	144,670	7	1.98	4
Hawaii	12,792	*	12,969	*	1.38	12
Idaho	20,178	39	20,260	39	0.41	30
Illinois	153,368	*	156,319	*	1.92	5
Indiana	70,533	18	71,302	18	1.09	17
Iowa	44,308	29	44,285	29	-0.05	38
Kansas	39,616	30	39,929	30	0.79	23
Kentucky	46,809	28	46,760	28	-0.10	40
Louisiana	58,153	23	57,571	23	-1.00	45
Maine	16,454	*	16,632	*	1.08	18
Maryland	78,165	16	79,515	16	1.73	9
Massachusetts	91,453	13	92,336	13	0.97	19
Michigan	98,099	12	98,381	12	0.29	34
Minnesota	68,411	*	68,873	*	0.68	25
Mississippi	37,229	32	37,226	32	-0.01	36
Missouri	80,266	*	80,707	*	0.55	28
Montana	12,690	43	12,487	43	-1.60	47
Nebraska	28,148	35	28,297	35	0.53	29
Nevada	24,046	37	24,197	37	0.63	26
New Hampshire	17,474	40	17,767	40	1.68	10
New Jersey	147,754	6	148,968	6	0.82	21
New Mexico	24,150	*	24,231	*	0.34	32
New York	240,831	3	245,092	3	1.77	6
North Carolina	109,706	11	109,678	11	-0.03	37
North Dakota	10,878	47	11,006	46	1.18	15
Ohio	115,420	10	113,517	10	-1.65	48
Oklahoma	49,795	27	50,157	27	0.73	24
Oregon	36,296	*	36,269	*	-0.07	39
Pennsylvania	141,849	8	144,037	8	1.54	11
Rhode Island	12,190	44	12,230	44	0.33	33
South Carolina	65,891	22	67,716	21	2.77	2
South Dakota	11,037	46	10,979	47	-0.53	42
Tennessee	84,924	*	86,423	*	1.77	7
Texas	437,345	1	441,320	1	0.91	20
Utah	37,333	31	37,770	31	1.17	16
Vermont	9,479	49	9,532	49	0.56	27
Virginia	124,815	9	126,982	9	1.74	8
Washington	72,471	17	71,715	17	-1.04	46
West Virginia	22,208	38	22,052	38	-0.70	43
Wisconsin	68,112	21	67,617	22	-0.73	44
Wyoming	7,991	51	8,096	51	1.31	13
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,856,812</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>3,859,247</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate



**B-2. Number of Teachers in Public Schools**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	47,386	24	45,213	25	-4.59	50
Alaska	7,030	51	7,058	51	0.40	25
Arizona	49,565	23	49,261	23	-0.61	42
Arkansas	31,138	33	31,958	32	2.63	2
California	292,378	2	269,192	2	-7.93	51
Colorado	53,657	22	53,870	22	0.40	26
Connecticut	42,182	27	42,255	27	0.17	30
Delaware	10,144	45	9,841	46	-2.99	49
District of Columbia	8,052	48	8,335	48	3.51	1
Florida	173,711	4	173,316	4	-0.23	35
Georgia	120,414	7	122,553	7	1.78	5
Hawaii	10,969	43	11,136	42	1.52	8
Idaho	17,922	39	17,949	39	0.15	31
Illinois	134,897	5	137,212	5	1.72	6
Indiana	61,323	18	62,496	18	1.91	4
Iowa	38,190	29	38,078	29	-0.29	38
Kansas	34,821	30	35,011	30	0.55	22
Kentucky	40,180	28	40,082	28	-0.24	36
Louisiana	46,578	25	45,982	24	-1.28	46
Maine	14,714	41	14,863	41	1.01	11
Maryland	62,686	17	63,220	16	0.85	14
Massachusetts	76,978	13	77,630	13	0.85	15
Michigan	82,718	12	82,732	12	0.02	33
Minnesota	57,057	19	57,165	19	0.19	29
Mississippi	32,092	31	32,067	31	-0.08	34
Missouri	70,517	14	70,945	14	0.61	20
Montana	11,036	42	10,829	43	-1.88	48
Nebraska	24,929	35	25,009	35	0.32	28
Nevada	19,059	38	19,214	37	0.81	18
New Hampshire	15,609	40	15,747	40	0.88	13
New Jersey	116,698	8	117,135	8	0.37	27
New Mexico	21,572	36	21,596	36	0.11	32
New York	215,761	3	217,522	3	0.82	17
North Carolina	92,681	11	92,428	11	-0.27	37
North Dakota	9,244	47	9,309	47	0.70	19
Ohio	102,323	10	100,659	10	-1.63	47
Oklahoma	42,763	26	43,001	26	0.56	21
Oregon	31,786	32	31,601	33	-0.58	41
Pennsylvania	122,324	6	123,949	6	1.33	9
Rhode Island	10,785	44	10,735	44	-0.46	39
South Carolina	54,569	21	55,832	21	2.31	3
South Dakota	10,038	46	9,990	45	-0.48	40
Tennessee	65,781	15	66,417	15	0.97	12
Texas	371,802	1	374,947	1	0.85	16
Utah	31,087	34	31,224	34	0.44	24
Vermont	7,924	49	7,964	49	0.50	23
Virginia	105,025	9	106,641	9	1.54	7
Washington	63,629	16	63,017	17	-0.96	45
West Virginia	19,250	37	19,125	38	-0.65	43
Wisconsin	56,429	20	55,890	20	-0.96	44
Wyoming	7,277	50	7,355	50	1.07	10
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,246,680</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>3,236,556</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>NA</b>

### B-3. Students Enrolled Per Teacher in Public Schools

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	15.4	17	16.1	16	4.67	2
Alaska	18.7	5	18.6	5	-0.36	20
Arizona	22.8	2	22.6	2	-0.91	34
Arkansas	15.3	18	14.9	20	-2.87	51
California	20.0	4	21.7	4	8.34	1
Colorado	16.5	13	16.4	14	-0.60	24
Connecticut	12.2	43	12.1	42	-0.34	19
Delaware	14.0	30	14.4	25	3.39	3
District of Columbia	11.3	48	11.1	48	-1.49	37
Florida	16.5	12	16.6	11	0.29	8
Georgia	14.5	26	14.3	27	-1.82	43
Hawaii	15.5	16	15.2	18	-2.02	46
Idaho	17.8	6	17.8	6	-0.25	15
Illinois	13.8	32	13.5	35	-2.02	45
Indiana	16.9	10	16.5	12	-2.24	49
Iowa	13.4	36	13.3	36	-0.34	17
Kansas	14.1	29	13.8	30	-1.69	39
Kentucky	16.4	14	16.4	13	-0.14	13
Louisiana	14.7	23	14.8	21	0.64	5
Maine	11.8	46	11.6	47	-1.75	41
Maryland	14.2	28	14.1	29	-0.83	32
Massachusetts	11.8	45	11.8	45	-0.73	27
Michigan	17.4	8	17.3	9	-0.53	23
Minnesota	15.2	19	15.2	17	-0.19	14
Mississippi	13.7	34	13.6	33	-0.78	29
Missouri	12.2	42	12.1	43	-0.79	31
Montana	13.6	35	13.7	32	0.57	7
Nebraska	12.4	41	12.4	40	-0.34	18
Nevada	25.4	1	25.0	1	-1.76	42
New Hampshire	10.7	50	10.5	50	-2.19	48
New Jersey	11.8	47	11.8	44	0.21	10
New Mexico	14.6	24	14.3	26	-2.05	47
New York	11.1	49	11.1	49	-0.79	30
North Carolina	14.9	20	14.9	19	-0.13	12
North Dakota	12.5	40	12.4	39	-0.37	21
Ohio	17.2	9	17.4	7	1.34	4
Oklahoma	16.4	15	16.3	15	-0.86	33
Oregon	17.4	7	17.3	8	-0.32	16
Pennsylvania	13.8	31	13.6	34	-1.37	36
Rhode Island	12.7	38	12.7	38	-0.48	22
South Carolina	14.5	27	14.2	28	-1.73	40
South Dakota	13.8	33	13.8	31	0.25	9
Tennessee	14.7	22	14.6	23	-0.62	26
Texas	14.8	21	14.8	22	-0.61	25
Utah	22.2	3	22.1	3	-0.73	28
Vermont	10.6	51	10.4	51	-1.93	44
Virginia	11.9	44	11.7	46	-1.64	38
Washington	16.7	11	16.8	10	0.59	6
West Virginia	13.0	37	12.8	37	-1.36	35
Wisconsin	14.6	25	14.6	24	-0.12	11
Wyoming	12.6	39	12.3	41	-2.51	50
<b>United States</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>NA</b>

**B-4. Students in Average Daily Attendance Per Teacher in Public Schools**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	14.3	17	15.0	15	5.23	2
Alaska	17.0 *	6	16.9 *	5	-0.51	21
Arizona	20.1	3	19.8	4	-1.83	40
Arkansas	14.1	18	13.8	19	-2.61	48
California	19.5 *	4	21.1 *	2	7.92	1
Colorado	16.0	8	15.6 *	9	-2.28	46
Connecticut	11.4 *	41	11.4 *	39	0.17	12
Delaware	13.1 *	27	13.6 *	22	3.37	3
District of Columbia	9.7 *	50	9.6 *	50	-0.89	27
Florida	14.8	15	15.1	12	2.23	4
Georgia	13.6 *	23	13.4 *	24	-1.73	39
Hawaii	13.9 *	20	13.7 *	20	-1.03	32
Idaho	17.4	5	16.2	6	-7.06	51
Illinois	12.1 *	35	11.8 *	36	-2.39	47
Indiana	15.4	11	15.1	13	-1.84	41
Iowa	11.3	42	11.2	42	-1.02	31
Kansas	12.6	33	12.4	33	-1.37	36
Kentucky	15.0 *	14	14.9 *	16	-0.36	19
Louisiana	13.6	22	13.6	21	0.12	14
Maine	10.6 *	47	10.4 *	47	-1.66	37
Maryland	12.9	30	12.9	29	0.14	13
Massachusetts	11.0	44	10.9	45	-0.84	25
Michigan	16.0 *	7	15.9 *	7	-0.53	22
Minnesota	13.9 *	19	14.1 *	18	0.99	7
Mississippi	12.2	34	12.1	34	-0.91	28
Missouri	11.4 *	40	11.4 *	40	-0.37	20
Montana	12.8 *	31	12.9 *	28	0.85	8
Nebraska	11.9	37	11.4	41	-4.44	49
Nevada	23.2 *	1	23.0 *	1	-0.91	29
New Hampshire	10.6	48	10.4 *	48	-1.95	43
New Jersey	11.0 *	45	10.9 *	44	-0.31	17
New Mexico	13.7 *	21	13.4 *	25	-2.05	44
New York	10.4 *	49	10.2 *	49	-1.19	34
North Carolina	13.6	24	12.6	31	-6.69	50
North Dakota	12.0 *	36	12.0 *	35	-0.14	15
Ohio	15.4 *	10	15.6 *	10	1.03	6
Oklahoma	15.2	13	15.1	14	-1.23	35
Oregon	15.3 *	12	15.4 *	11	0.80	9
Pennsylvania	12.7 *	32	12.6 *	32	-1.10	33
Rhode Island	11.5 *	39	11.6 *	38	0.61	10
South Carolina	13.3 *	26	13.1 *	27	-1.71	38
South Dakota	13.0	28	12.9 *	30	-0.74	24
Tennessee	14.3	16	14.2	17	-0.96	30
Texas	13.4	25	13.4	23	-0.16	16
Utah	20.3 *	2	20.2 *	3	-0.72	23
Vermont	9.4 *	51	9.3 *	51	-1.92	42
Virginia	10.9	46	10.8	46	-0.87	26
Washington	15.7	9	15.8	8	0.59	11
West Virginia	11.8	38	11.7	37	-0.35	18
Wisconsin	13.0	29	13.1 *	26	1.20	5
Wyoming	11.2	43	11.0	43	-2.22	45
<b>United States</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

**B-5. Average Salaries of Public School Instructional Staff**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Salary(\$)	Rank	Salary(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	62,762	33	64,555	34	2.86	36
Alaska	79,021	10	80,843	10	2.31	46
Arizona	61,615 *	35	64,108 *	35	4.05	21
Arkansas	57,220	44	61,029	41	6.66	7
California	95,160 *	1	101,084 *	1	6.23	9
Colorado	66,562	23	72,157	19	8.41	3
Connecticut	83,400 *	8	86,511 *	8	3.73	23
Delaware	70,907 *	17	73,380 *	17	3.49	27
District of Columbia	84,882 *	6	86,663 *	7	2.10	47
Florida	53,332	51	55,156	51	3.42	28
Georgia	67,662	19	71,017	22	4.96	14
Hawaii	73,574 *	15	76,970 *	13	4.62	19
Idaho	58,803	40	64,035	37	8.90	2
Illinois	73,916 *	14	75,978 *	15	2.79	38
Indiana	64,355	27	66,758	28	3.73	22
Iowa	63,889	31	65,409	30	2.38	45
Kansas	57,694	42	59,510	43	3.15	32
Kentucky	59,384	37	61,555	40	3.66	25
Louisiana	57,430	43	59,022	44	2.77	40
Maine	62,019 *	34	64,714 *	32	4.35	20
Maryland	83,885	7	89,328	5	6.49	8
Massachusetts	89,576	4	92,076	4	2.79	37
Michigan	67,011	21	69,067	23	3.07	33
Minnesota	72,388 *	16	74,809 *	16	3.34	29
Mississippi	55,561	48	55,989	50	0.77	51
Missouri	56,587	46	57,774 *	48	2.10	48
Montana	57,036 *	45	58,716 *	45	2.95	35
Nebraska	58,881	39	60,356	42	2.51	44
Nevada	74,174	13	76,781	14	3.51	26
New Hampshire	64,169	29	67,170	27	4.68	18
New Jersey	86,928 *	5	88,667 *	6	2.00	49
New Mexico	66,086 *	24	71,138 *	21	7.64	5
New York	93,354 *	2	96,294 *	3	3.15	31
North Carolina	56,559 *	47	58,292 *	47	3.06	34
North Dakota	59,817	36	61,801	39	3.32	30
Ohio	67,192 *	20	69,060 *	24	2.78	39
Oklahoma	59,155	38	64,108	35	8.37	4
Oregon	74,219 *	12	79,172 *	11	6.67	6
Pennsylvania	76,981	11	79,068	12	2.71	42
Rhode Island	79,289 *	9	82,189 *	9	3.66	24
South Carolina	64,093	30	64,588	33	0.77	50
South Dakota	55,181	49	58,452	46	5.93	10
Tennessee	58,489 *	41	61,934 *	38	5.89	11
Texas	63,216	32	64,941	31	2.73	41
Utah	66,625 *	22	72,586 *	18	8.95	1
Vermont	68,639	18	71,998	20	4.89	16
Virginia	65,871	25	69,031	25	4.80	17
Washington	91,450	3	96,672	2	5.71	12
West Virginia	54,742	50	57,437	49	4.92	15
Wisconsin	64,566	26	67,938	26	5.22	13
Wyoming	64,350	28	66,088	29	2.70	43
<b>United States</b>	<b>71,380</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>74,102</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

**B-6. Average Salaries of Public School Teachers**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Salary(\$)	Rank	Salary(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	60,441	31	61,912	33	2.43	46
Alaska	76,371	10	78,256	10	2.47	45
Arizona	60,275	32	62,714	29	4.05	23
Arkansas	54,309	46	58,337	41	7.42	7
California	95,160	1	101,084	1	6.23	9
Colorado	63,224	24	68,647	20	8.58	4
Connecticut	83,400 *	6	86,511 *	6	3.73	24
Delaware	68,787	16	71,186	16	3.49	27
District of Columbia	84,882 *	5	86,663 *	5	2.10	48
Florida	53,142	50	54,875	50	3.26	29
Georgia	64,461	20	67,641	23	4.93	18
Hawaii	70,947	14	74,222	14	4.62	20
Idaho	56,365	40	61,516	34	9.14	2
Illinois	73,916	12	75,978	13	2.79	40
Indiana	57,015	36	58,620	39	2.82	38
Iowa	61,231	29	62,399	32	1.91	50
Kansas	56,374	39	58,146	44	3.14	32
Kentucky	56,296	41	58,325	42	3.60	26
Louisiana	54,371	45	55,911	47	2.83	37
Maine	59,964	33	62,570	30	4.35	22
Maryland	79,420	8	84,338	7	6.19	10
Massachusetts	89,576	3	92,076	3	2.79	39
Michigan	67,011	17	69,067	19	3.07	33
Minnesota	70,005	15	72,430	15	3.46	28
Mississippi	53,354	48	53,704	51	0.66	51
Missouri	53,999	47	55,132	49	2.10	49
Montana	55,909 *	42	57,556 *	45	2.95	35
Nebraska	58,763	34	60,239	37	2.51	44
Nevada	61,719	28	66,930	25	8.44	5
New Hampshire	64,169	21	67,170	24	4.68	19
New Jersey	81,102	7	82,877	8	2.19	47
New Mexico	63,580	22	68,440	21	7.64	6
New York	92,696	2	95,615	2	3.15	31
North Carolina	56,559	38	58,292	43	3.06	34
North Dakota	56,740	37	58,581	40	3.24	30
Ohio	66,390	19	68,236	22	2.78	41
Oklahoma	55,505	43	61,330	35	10.49	1
Oregon	72,476	13	77,130	11	6.42	8
Pennsylvania	74,945	11	76,961	12	2.69	43
Rhode Island	79,289 *	9	82,189 *	9	3.66	25
South Carolina	57,778	35	60,763	36	5.17	15
South Dakota	53,153	49	56,328	46	5.97	11
Tennessee	55,369	44	58,630	38	5.89	12
Texas	60,716	30	62,463	31	2.88	36
Utah	63,481	23	69,161	18	8.95	3
Vermont	66,536	18	69,562	17	4.55	21
Virginia	63,103	25	66,327	26	5.11	16
Washington	86,804	4	91,720	4	5.66	13
West Virginia	52,870	51	55,516	48	5.00	17
Wisconsin	62,524	26	65,762	27	5.18	14
Wyoming	61,979	27	63,669	28	2.73	42
<b>United States</b>	<b>69,381</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>72,030</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

## **Series C - School Revenues**

**C-1. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Fall Enrollment**

**C-2. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Average Daily Attendance**

**C-3. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts**

**C-4. State Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts**

**C-5. Federal Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts**

**C-6. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Combined State and Local Revenue**

**C-1. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Fall Enrollment**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	15,435	40	15,304	43	-0.85	38
Alaska	21,686	14	21,602 *	17	-0.39	37
Arizona	13,908	47	14,876	46	6.96	6
Arkansas	14,488	44	14,936	45	3.09	20
California	21,444 *	16	21,860 *	16	1.94	25
Colorado	17,738	27	18,663 *	23	5.21	10
Connecticut	26,286 *	5	27,135 *	5	3.23	19
Delaware	22,366	11	23,004	12	2.85	23
District of Columbia	35,662 *	2	33,651 *	2	-5.64	50
Florida	15,142	42	16,684	34	10.18	2
Georgia	16,453 *	35	15,907 *	38	-3.32	46
Hawaii	22,288 *	12	22,537 *	13	1.12	29
Idaho	10,686 *	51	10,779 *	51	0.88	30
Illinois	25,064 *	7	25,893 *	7	3.31	18
Indiana	16,188	37	16,560 *	35	2.30	24
Iowa	16,277	36	16,779	33	3.08	21
Kansas	16,763	33	18,086	27	7.89	3
Kentucky	17,677	28	18,277 *	24	3.39	16
Louisiana	19,022	22	20,395	19	7.22	5
Maine	21,474	15	23,102 *	11	7.58	4
Maryland	21,148	18	22,433	14	6.08	8
Massachusetts	25,345	6	26,262	6	3.62	15
Michigan	16,558	34	15,835	40	-4.37	48
Minnesota	19,296	21	18,687 *	21	-3.16	45
Mississippi	14,390	45	15,189	44	5.55	9
Missouri	16,781 *	31	16,342 *	36	-2.62	44
Montana	15,498 *	39	16,106 *	37	3.92	14
Nebraska	18,012 *	25	17,654 *	28	-1.99	41
Nevada	14,155 *	46	14,744 *	48	4.16	12
New Hampshire	22,726	10	24,235	8	6.64	7
New Jersey	29,356 *	3	28,707 *	3	-2.21	43
New Mexico	20,276	19	16,901 *	31	-16.65	51
New York	36,839 *	1	37,967 *	1	3.06	22
North Carolina	14,632	43	14,806	47	1.19	28
North Dakota	18,498 *	24	18,102 *	26	-2.14	42
Ohio	17,253 *	30	16,944 *	30	-1.79	40
Oklahoma	13,043	48	13,028 *	49	-0.11	36
Oregon	20,049 *	20	19,729 *	20	-1.60	39
Pennsylvania	23,100 *	9	22,044 *	15	-4.57	49
Rhode Island	24,268 *	8	23,289 *	9	-4.04	47
South Carolina	18,633	23	18,677 *	22	0.24	34
South Dakota	15,731	38	15,856 *	39	0.79	31
Tennessee	12,469	49	15,604	41	25.15	1
Texas	15,369	41	15,383	42	0.09	35
Utah	12,274	50	12,682 *	50	3.32	17
Vermont	26,530	4	27,834 *	4	4.91	11
Virginia	17,271	29	17,385	29	0.66	32
Washington	21,185	17	21,511 *	18	1.54	27
West Virginia	17,878	26	18,222 *	25	1.93	26
Wisconsin	16,771	32	16,873 *	32	0.61	33
Wyoming	22,258	13	23,174	10	4.12	13
<b>United States</b>	<b>19,288</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>19,626</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

**C-2. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Average Daily Attendance**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	16,602	41	16,375	45	-1.37	39
Alaska	23,865 *	13	23,809 *	15	-0.23	36
Arizona	15,770	45	17,026	41	7.96	5
Arkansas	15,688	46	16,130	46	2.82	24
California	22,003 *	19	22,518 *	18	2.34	26
Colorado	18,276	33	19,561 *	27	7.03	9
Connecticut	28,075 *	6	28,835 *	6	2.71	25
Delaware	23,772 *	14	24,455 *	14	2.87	23
District of Columbia	41,477 *	1	38,898 *	2	-6.22	50
Florida	16,929	39	18,299	33	8.09	4
Georgia	17,576 *	37	16,978 *	42	-3.40	45
Hawaii	24,897 *	11	24,924 *	11	0.11	34
Idaho	10,918 *	51	11,821 *	51	8.27	3
Illinois	28,494 *	5	29,550 *	5	3.71	17
Indiana	17,784	36	18,118 *	34	1.88	28
Iowa	19,227	28	19,956	25	3.79	15
Kansas	18,747	32	20,159	23	7.54	7
Kentucky	19,376 *	25	20,079 *	24	3.63	19
Louisiana	20,547	22	22,145	20	7.78	6
Maine	23,900 *	12	25,690 *	9	7.49	8
Maryland	23,296	15	24,472	13	5.05	12
Massachusetts	27,341	7	28,362	7	3.74	16
Michigan	17,997 *	34	17,212 *	38	-4.37	47
Minnesota	21,138 *	21	20,229 *	22	-4.30	46
Mississippi	16,146	43	17,065	40	5.69	11
Missouri	17,908 *	35	17,365 *	37	-3.03	44
Montana	16,480 *	42	17,079 *	39	3.63	18
Nebraska	18,783 *	31	19,200 *	28	2.22	27
Nevada	15,488 *	47	15,993 *	48	3.26	22
New Hampshire	23,047	16	24,518 *	12	6.38	10
New Jersey	31,458 *	3	30,924 *	4	-1.70	41
New Mexico	21,686 *	20	18,075 *	35	-16.65	51
New York	39,587 *	2	40,963 *	1	3.48	20
North Carolina	16,073	44	17,406	36	8.30	2
North Dakota	19,254 *	26	18,799 *	31	-2.36	42
Ohio	19,243 *	27	18,955 *	29	-1.49	40
Oklahoma	14,030	48	14,066 *	49	0.26	32
Oregon	22,834 *	17	22,220 *	19	-2.69	43
Pennsylvania	25,002 *	9	23,796 *	16	-4.83	48
Rhode Island	26,831 *	8	25,469 *	10	-5.08	49
South Carolina	20,193 *	23	20,238 *	21	0.22	33
South Dakota	16,665	40	16,965 *	44	1.80	29
Tennessee	12,845	50	16,130	46	25.57	1
Texas	17,027	38	16,966	43	-0.36	37
Utah	13,415 *	49	13,860 *	50	3.32	21
Vermont	29,694 *	4	31,150 *	3	4.90	13
Virginia	18,883	29	18,862	30	-0.12	35
Washington	22,610	18	22,957 *	17	1.54	30
West Virginia	19,718	24	19,893 *	26	0.89	31
Wisconsin	18,863	30	18,732 *	32	-0.70	38
Wyoming	24,991	10	25,943	8	3.81	14
<b>United States</b>	<b>20,921</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>21,313</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate



**C-3. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	31.5	35	30.8	39
Alaska	22.6	46	23.4 *	45
Arizona	29.6	40	29.1	41
Arkansas	38.3	26	40.4	25
California	31.4 *	36	31.5 *	37
Colorado	50.7	9	50.7 *	12
Connecticut	55.0 *	6	55.3 *	5
Delaware	28.2	42	28.8	42
District of Columbia	82.8 *	1	88.5 *	1
Florida	48.5	14	51.3	10
Georgia	44.2 *	20	46.6 *	19
Hawaii	0.8 *	51	0.8 *	51
Idaho	22.5 *	47	22.8 *	46
Illinois	52.7 *	7	53.5 *	7
Indiana	30.2	39	32.4 *	35
Iowa	38.2	27	39.0	26
Kansas	23.5	45	26.5	43
Kentucky	32.7	33	32.7 *	33
Louisiana	46.1	19	48.2	15
Maine	48.1	16	45.9 *	20
Maryland	47.7	17	47.1	18
Massachusetts	50.2	12	49.5	13
Michigan	25.4	43	20.0	47
Minnesota	29.1	41	30.5 *	40
Mississippi	31.3	37	32.0	36
Missouri	56.0 *	4	59.2 *	4
Montana	41.2 *	23	40.9 *	23
Nebraska	57.3 *	3	59.8 *	3
Nevada	16.8 *	48	17.9 *	48
New Hampshire	63.0	2	62.8	2
New Jersey	46.2 *	18	47.4 *	17
New Mexico	12.3	49	16.1 *	49
New York	55.7 *	5	55.2 *	6
North Carolina	31.2	38	31.2	38
North Dakota	33.9 *	32	34.9 *	32
Ohio	50.4 *	11	52.5 *	9
Oklahoma	39.6	24	40.4 *	24
Oregon	35.1 *	31	36.6 *	30
Pennsylvania	50.6 *	10	53.3 *	8
Rhode Island	43.0 *	22	45.9 *	21
South Carolina	39.5	25	41.9 *	22
South Dakota	48.4	15	51.2 *	11
Tennessee	38.2	28	37.3	28
Texas	51.8	8	48.0	16
Utah	36.2	30	36.4 *	31
Vermont	2.8	50	2.8 *	50
Virginia	48.9	13	48.6	14
Washington	24.8	44	25.3 *	44
West Virginia	32.3	34	32.6 *	34
Wisconsin	36.4	29	36.6 *	29
Wyoming	43.8	21	38.1	27
<b>United States</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

**C-4. State Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	52.0	18	52.0	20
Alaska	55.4	12	56.5 *	12
Arizona	52.1	16	53.5	16
Arkansas	41.4	32	43.6	31
California	56.5 *	10	60.9 *	10
Colorado	40.2	37	40.2 *	37
Connecticut	36.2 *	40	35.5 *	43
Delaware	60.2	9	60.9	11
District of Columbia	0.0	51	0.0	51
Florida	35.1	42	34.3	44
Georgia	40.4 *	36	43.1 *	33
Hawaii	86.1 *	1	88.4 *	1
Idaho	64.9 *	5	68.5 *	5
Illinois	36.3 *	39	35.6 *	42
Indiana	56.5	11	55.7 *	13
Iowa	52.5	15	53.2	18
Kansas	63.3	6	62.1	9
Kentucky	50.0	21	50.0 *	21
Louisiana	34.2	45	32.8 *	46
Maine	42.6	29	46.1 *	28
Maryland	40.9	33	42.4	34
Massachusetts	41.7	31	42.0	35
Michigan	62.3	7	69.2	3
Minnesota	60.8	8	63.9 *	8
Mississippi	45.1	26	45.2	30
Missouri	28.7 *	49	30.2 *	49
Montana	40.8 *	34	41.3 *	36
Nebraska	29.5 *	48	30.8 *	48
Nevada	68.6 *	3	67.8 *	7
New Hampshire	28.3	50	28.8	50
New Jersey	46.0 *	25	47.4 *	25
New Mexico	54.4	13	68.1 *	6
New York	34.9 *	43	34.3 *	45
North Carolina	52.1	17	52.6	19
North Dakota	51.8 *	19	53.5 *	17
Ohio	35.9 *	41	36.8 *	41
Oklahoma	43.5	27	45.3 *	29
Oregon	51.0 *	20	54.2 *	15
Pennsylvania	34.7 *	44	36.9 *	40
Rhode Island	40.4 *	35	43.3 *	32
South Carolina	46.7	24	48.0 *	22
South Dakota	30.9	47	32.1 *	47
Tennessee	42.9	28	46.3	26
Texas	33.3	46	38.6	38
Utah	53.8	14	54.9 *	14
Vermont	85.7	2	85.0 *	2
Virginia	38.4	38	38.3	39
Washington	65.4	4	68.5 *	4
West Virginia	47.8	23	47.9 *	23
Wisconsin	49.0	22	47.6 *	24
Wyoming	41.9	30	46.2	27
<b>United States</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

**C-5. Federal Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	16.5	16	17.2	8
Alaska	21.9	3	20.1 *	2
Arizona	18.3	9	17.4	6
Arkansas	20.3	5	16.0	12
California	12.1 *	36	7.6 *	48
Colorado	9.0	47	9.0 *	41
Connecticut	8.7 *	48	9.1 *	40
Delaware	11.6	37	10.3	35
District of Columbia	17.2 *	12	11.5 *	24
Florida	16.4	17	14.4	16
Georgia	15.4 *	18	10.4 *	34
Hawaii	13.1 *	32	10.8 *	28
Idaho	12.6 *	34	8.8 *	42
Illinois	11.1 *	40	10.8 *	26
Indiana	13.3	29	11.8 *	22
Iowa	9.2	46	7.9	47
Kansas	13.2	31	11.3	25
Kentucky	17.3	11	17.3 *	7
Louisiana	19.6	7	19.0 *	4
Maine	9.3	45	7.9 *	46
Maryland	11.4	39	10.5	32
Massachusetts	8.1	50	8.5	44
Michigan	12.3	35	10.8	29
Minnesota	10.1	41	5.6 *	50
Mississippi	23.5	2	22.9	1
Missouri	15.3 *	19	10.6 *	31
Montana	18.0 *	10	17.8 *	5
Nebraska	13.2 *	30	9.3 *	38
Nevada	14.6 *	22	14.3 *	18
New Hampshire	8.7	49	8.4	45
New Jersey	7.8 *	51	5.2 *	51
New Mexico	33.4	1	15.9 *	13
New York	9.5 *	44	10.4 *	33
North Carolina	16.7	14	16.2	11
North Dakota	14.3 *	24	11.6 *	23
Ohio	13.7 *	28	10.7 *	30
Oklahoma	16.9	13	14.3 *	17
Oregon	13.9 *	26	9.2 *	39
Pennsylvania	14.7 *	21	9.8 *	37
Rhode Island	16.6 *	15	10.8 *	27
South Carolina	13.8	27	10.1 *	36
South Dakota	20.7	4	16.8 *	9
Tennessee	18.9	8	16.4	10
Texas	14.8	20	13.4	19
Utah	10.0	42	8.7 *	43
Vermont	11.5	38	12.1 *	21
Virginia	12.6	33	13.1	20
Washington	9.8	43	6.2 *	49
West Virginia	19.9	6	19.5 *	3
Wisconsin	14.5	23	15.7 *	14
Wyoming	14.3	25	15.6	15
<b>United States</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

**C-6. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total State and Local Revenue Receipts**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	37.8	36	37.2	37
Alaska	29.0	43	29.2	* 44
Arizona	36.2	38	35.2	39
Arkansas	48.1	24	48.1	23
California	35.7	* 39	34.0	* 40
Colorado	55.8	15	55.8	* 14
Connecticut	60.3	* 8	60.9	* 7
Delaware	31.9	42	32.1	42
District of Columbia	100.0	* 1	100.0	* 1
Florida	58.0	12	59.9	9
Georgia	52.3	* 19	51.9	* 18
Hawaii	0.9	* 51	0.9	* 51
Idaho	25.7	* 47	25.0	* 46
Illinois	59.2	* 10	60.0	* 8
Indiana	34.8	40	36.8	* 38
Iowa	42.1	29	42.3	29
Kansas	27.1	46	29.9	43
Kentucky	39.6	34	39.6	* 34
Louisiana	57.4	13	59.5	10
Maine	53.1	18	49.9	* 21
Maryland	53.8	17	52.6	17
Massachusetts	54.6	16	54.1	16
Michigan	29.0	44	22.4	47
Minnesota	32.4	41	32.3	* 41
Mississippi	41.0	30	41.4	30
Missouri	66.1	* 3	66.3	* 3
Montana	50.2	* 22	49.8	* 22
Nebraska	66.0	* 4	66.0	* 4
Nevada	19.7	* 48	20.9	* 48
New Hampshire	69.0	2	68.6	2
New Jersey	50.1	* 23	50.0	* 20
New Mexico	18.4	49	19.1	* 49
New York	61.5	* 5	61.6	* 5
North Carolina	37.4	37	37.3	36
North Dakota	39.5	* 35	39.5	* 35
Ohio	58.4	* 11	58.8	* 12
Oklahoma	47.6	25	47.2	* 24
Oregon	40.8	* 31	40.3	* 32
Pennsylvania	59.3	* 9	59.1	* 11
Rhode Island	51.5	* 20	51.4	* 19
South Carolina	45.8	27	46.6	* 25
South Dakota	61.0	6	61.5	* 6
Tennessee	47.1	26	44.6	27
Texas	60.9	7	55.4	15
Utah	40.2	33	39.9	* 33
Vermont	3.2	50	3.2	* 50
Virginia	56.0	14	56.0	13
Washington	27.5	45	26.9	* 45
West Virginia	40.3	32	40.5	* 31
Wisconsin	42.6	28	43.5	* 28
Wyoming	51.1	21	45.2	26
<b>United States</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

**Series D - School Expenditures**

**D-1. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment**

**D-2. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance**

**D-1. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment**

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	12,536	41	13,176	41	5.11	11
Alaska	20,264	11	20,638 *	13	1.85	42
Arizona	11,111	48	11,808	48	6.27	6
Arkansas	12,482	44	13,061	42	4.63	16
California	18,325 *	16	18,969 *	17	3.51	29
Colorado	16,052	22	16,889 *	21	5.21	10
Connecticut	23,497 *	6	24,012 *	6	2.19	38
Delaware	19,075 *	15	19,401 *	15	1.71	44
District of Columbia	29,802 *	2	27,905 *	3	-6.37	50
Florida	12,488	42	13,584	39	8.78	3
Georgia	14,313 *	30	14,546 *	31	1.63	46
Hawaii	18,306 *	17	18,943 *	18	3.48	30
Idaho	9,599 *	51	9,942 *	51	3.57	28
Illinois	20,861 *	10	21,657 *	10	3.82	23
Indiana	13,137	40	13,374 *	40	1.80	43
Iowa	13,366	38	13,931	36	4.22	20
Kansas	14,221	31	14,901	30	4.78	14
Kentucky	14,623	29	14,174	35	-3.07	49
Louisiana	16,297	20	17,541	19	7.63	4
Maine	21,113	8	22,153 *	8	4.92	12
Maryland	18,018	18	19,345	16	7.36	5
Massachusetts	25,156	4	26,123	4	3.84	22
Michigan	13,759	33	14,489	32	5.31	9
Minnesota	15,996	24	16,593 *	24	3.73	25
Mississippi	12,258 *	46	12,490 *	45	1.89	41
Missouri	13,414 *	36	13,586 *	38	1.28	48
Montana	14,042 *	32	14,480 *	33	3.12	31
Nebraska	15,329 *	27	15,896 *	26	3.70	26
Nevada	11,516 *	47	11,927 *	47	3.57	27
New Hampshire	21,082	9	22,252	7	5.55	8
New Jersey	24,426 *	5	24,831 *	5	1.66	45
New Mexico	13,494	35	15,183 *	29	12.52	1
New York	30,869 *	1	31,514 *	1	2.09	39
North Carolina	13,173	39	13,796	37	4.73	15
North Dakota	17,098 *	19	17,492 *	20	2.30	36
Ohio	15,100 *	28	15,436 *	28	2.23	37
Oklahoma	11,052	49	11,311 *	49	2.34	35
Oregon	16,024 *	23	16,760 *	23	4.59	17
Pennsylvania	20,264 *	11	20,779 *	12	2.54	34
Rhode Island	21,224 *	7	21,794 *	9	2.69	33
South Carolina	13,705	34	14,306 *	34	4.38	19
South Dakota	12,485	43	12,956 *	43	3.78	24
Tennessee	12,416	45	12,616 *	44	1.61	47
Texas	13,401	37	12,423	46	-7.30	51
Utah	10,283	50	11,289	50	9.78	2
Vermont	27,469	3	28,697 *	2	4.47	18
Virginia	16,177	21	16,832	22	4.05	21
Washington	19,429	14	19,955	14	2.71	32
West Virginia	15,488	26	15,797 *	27	2.00	40
Wisconsin	15,521	25	16,285 *	25	4.92	13
Wyoming	19,642	13	20,869	11	6.25	7
<b>United States</b>	<b>16,546</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>16,990</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

## D-2. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

State	2022-23 (Revised)		2023-24		From 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	13,484	44	14,098	42	4.55	17
Alaska	22,299 *	10	22,747 *	11	2.01	40
Arizona	12,599	48	13,514	46	7.27	7
Arkansas	13,516	43	14,105	41	4.36	21
California	18,804 *	18	19,540 *	18	3.92	24
Colorado	16,539	27	17,702 *	25	7.03	8
Connecticut	25,096 *	6	25,516 *	6	1.67	43
Delaware	20,274 *	16	20,624 *	17	1.73	42
District of Columbia	34,661 *	1	32,256 *	2	-6.94	50
Florida	13,962	41	14,899	38	6.71	9
Georgia	15,290 *	32	15,526 *	35	1.54	45
Hawaii	20,449 *	15	20,949 *	16	2.44	35
Idaho	9,808 *	51	10,902 *	51	11.16	3
Illinois	23,716 *	7	24,716 *	7	4.22	22
Indiana	14,432	38	14,632 *	39	1.39	46
Iowa	15,788	31	16,569	30	4.94	14
Kansas	15,903	30	16,609	29	4.44	19
Kentucky	16,028 *	28	15,572 *	34	-2.85	49
Louisiana	17,603	22	19,046	19	8.20	5
Maine	23,499 *	8	24,635 *	8	4.83	15
Maryland	19,848	17	21,103	15	6.33	10
Massachusetts	27,137	4	28,212	4	3.96	23
Michigan	14,955 *	33	15,749 *	33	5.31	12
Minnesota	17,522 *	23	17,963 *	24	2.51	33
Mississippi	13,754 *	42	14,031 *	43	2.02	39
Missouri	14,315 *	40	14,437 *	40	0.85	48
Montana	14,933 *	34	15,355 *	37	2.83	28
Nebraska	15,985 *	29	17,288 *	26	8.15	6
Nevada	12,600 *	47	12,938 *	48	2.68	31
New Hampshire	21,380	13	22,512 *	12	5.29	13
New Jersey	26,175 *	5	26,747 *	5	2.19	37
New Mexico	14,432 *	38	16,238 *	31	12.52	1
New York	33,172 *	2	34,001 *	1	2.50	34
North Carolina	14,470	37	16,218	32	12.08	2
North Dakota	17,796 *	20	18,165 *	22	2.07	38
Ohio	16,842 *	26	17,269 *	27	2.53	32
Oklahoma	11,888	49	12,212 *	50	2.72	29
Oregon	18,249 *	19	18,876 *	20	3.43	26
Pennsylvania	21,933 *	12	22,430 *	13	2.27	36
Rhode Island	23,465 *	9	23,834 *	9	1.57	44
South Carolina	14,853 *	35	15,502 *	36	4.37	20
South Dakota	13,226	45	13,862 *	44	4.81	16
Tennessee	12,790	46	13,041 *	47	1.96	41
Texas	14,847	36	13,701	45	-7.72	51
Utah	11,239 *	50	12,337 *	49	9.77	4
Vermont	30,746 *	3	32,116 *	3	4.46	18
Virginia	17,687	21	18,261	21	3.24	27
Washington	20,735	14	21,296	14	2.71	30
West Virginia	17,081	25	17,245 *	28	0.96	47
Wisconsin	17,457	24	18,078 *	23	3.56	25
Wyoming	22,054	11	23,362	10	5.93	11
<b>United States</b>	<b>17,946</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>18,451</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>NA</b>

\* NEA Estimate

# **Estimates 2025**



## **Series E - Students and Faculty**

**E-1. Estimated Operating Public School Districts**

**E-2. Estimated Public School Total Fall Enrollment**

**E-3. Estimated Public School Average Daily Attendance**

**E-4. Estimated Number of Teachers in Public K-12 Schools**

**E-5. Estimated Total Instructional Staff in Public K-12 Schools**

**E-6. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Teachers**

**E-7. Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools**

**E-1. Estimated Operating Public School Districts**

State	2023-24 Count	2024-25 Count (Est.)
Alabama	150	150
Alaska	54	53
Arizona	661	656
Arkansas	260	260
California	1,019	1,019
Colorado	185	185
Connecticut	201	200
Delaware	45	45
District of Columbia	72	72
Florida	78	78
Georgia	234	234
Hawaii	1	1
Idaho	190	190
Illinois	866	866
Indiana	421	421
Iowa	327	329
Kansas	286	286
Kentucky	171	171
Louisiana	164	163
Maine	205	203
Maryland	24	24
Massachusetts	397	396
Michigan	822	821
Minnesota	558	561
Mississippi	152	152
Missouri	556	556
Montana	397	395
Nebraska	244	245
Nevada	20	20
New Hampshire	166	166
New Jersey	698	698
New Mexico	89	89
New York	731	731
North Carolina	115	115
North Dakota	167	166
Ohio	611	611
Oklahoma	507	507
Oregon	222	222
Pennsylvania	786	786
Rhode Island	67	67
South Carolina	81	81
South Dakota	148	148
Tennessee	146	147
Texas	1,207	1,210
Utah	155	155
Vermont	188	188
Virginia	131	131
Washington	321	321
West Virginia	60	61
Wisconsin	449	447
Wyoming	48	48
<b>United States</b>	<b>15,853</b>	<b>15,847</b>

**E-2. Estimated Public School Total Fall Enrollment**

State	Fall 2023 Count	Fall 2024 Count (Est.)	Change from Fall 2023 to Fall 2024 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	726,735	729,242	0.34
Alaska	131,264	129,903	-1.04
Arizona	1,115,160	1,124,917	0.87
Arkansas	474,823	473,770	-0.22
California	5,837,690	5,826,871	-0.19
Colorado	881,464	881,065	-0.05
Connecticut	512,652	508,402	-0.83
Delaware	142,156	142,495	0.24
District of Columbia	92,794	93,802	1.09
Florida	2,872,320	2,859,655	-0.44
Georgia	1,749,623	1,744,541	-0.29
Hawaii	169,308	167,076	-1.32
Idaho	318,660	317,961	-0.22
Illinois	1,853,391	1,848,589	-0.26
Indiana	1,030,353	1,028,958	-0.14
Iowa	508,107	504,287	-0.75
Kansas	484,805	483,054	-0.36
Kentucky	657,520	660,310	0.42
Louisiana	681,176	676,751	-0.65
Maine	172,622	171,061	-0.90
Maryland	890,137	891,633	0.17
Massachusetts	913,160	914,072	0.10
Michigan	1,429,895	1,427,386	-0.18
Minnesota	869,967	876,746	0.78
Mississippi	436,523	432,761	-0.86
Missouri	859,885	859,357	-0.06
Montana	148,585	144,579	-2.70
Nebraska	309,647	311,045	0.45
Nevada	479,578	477,563	-0.42
New Hampshire	165,082	162,660	-1.47
New Jersey	1,379,988	1,384,889	0.36
New Mexico	308,912	306,250	-0.86
New York	2,404,319	2,362,159	-1.75
North Carolina	1,374,201	1,368,636	-0.40
North Dakota	115,767	116,598	0.72
Ohio	1,751,356	1,740,410	-0.63
Oklahoma	699,102	697,358	-0.25
Oregon	547,424	545,088	-0.43
Pennsylvania	1,685,859	1,681,266	-0.27
Rhode Island	136,154	135,978	-0.13
South Carolina	793,551	796,780	0.41
South Dakota	137,759	137,314	-0.32
Tennessee	971,615	970,652	-0.10
Texas	5,531,236	5,544,255	0.24
Utah	689,054	684,464	-0.67
Vermont	82,455	82,465	0.01
Virginia	1,245,546	1,244,267	-0.10
Washington	1,061,078	1,063,487	0.23
West Virginia	245,047	241,024	-1.64
Wisconsin	814,002	804,998	-1.11
Wyoming	90,297	89,228	-1.18
<b>United States</b>	<b>48,979,804</b>	<b>48,868,078</b>	<b>-0.23</b>

**E-3. Estimated Public School Average Daily Attendance**

State	2023-24 Count	2024-25 Count (Est.)	Change from 2023-24 to 2024-25 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	679,221	679,942	0.11
Alaska	119,096	117,635	-1.23
Arizona	974,344	998,028	2.43
Arkansas	439,673	439,806	0.03
California	5,667,123	5,627,739	-0.69
Colorado	840,997	826,111	-1.77
Connecticut	482,437	482,077	-0.07
Delaware	133,723	134,042	0.24
District of Columbia	80,276	80,023	-0.32
Florida	2,618,841	2,607,294	-0.44
Georgia	1,639,222	1,635,856	-0.21
Hawaii	153,093	153,613	0.34
Idaho	290,583	291,096	0.18
Illinois	1,623,990	1,613,595	-0.64
Indiana	941,748	935,267	-0.69
Iowa	427,200	426,453	-0.17
Kansas	434,946	433,375	-0.36
Kentucky	598,520	596,141	-0.40
Louisiana	627,337	630,822	0.56
Maine	155,231	153,949	-0.83
Maryland	815,978	823,156	0.88
Massachusetts	845,526	846,492	0.11
Michigan	1,315,503	1,313,195	-0.18
Minnesota	803,625	819,410	1.96
Mississippi	388,553	390,174	0.42
Missouri	809,244	809,893	0.08
Montana	140,124	136,830	-2.35
Nebraska	284,727	299,104	5.05
Nevada	442,105	438,905	-0.72
New Hampshire	163,181	161,397	-1.09
New Jersey	1,281,093	1,284,631	0.28
New Mexico	288,838	286,349	-0.86
New York	2,228,460	2,211,347	-0.77
North Carolina	1,168,947	1,087,790	-6.94
North Dakota	111,475	112,402	0.83
Ohio	1,565,495	1,555,523	-0.64
Oklahoma	647,529	648,529	0.15
Oregon	486,055	484,071	-0.41
Pennsylvania	1,561,767	1,556,283	-0.35
Rhode Island	124,499	124,623	0.10
South Carolina	732,337	735,395	0.42
South Dakota	128,755	128,999	0.19
Tennessee	939,973	936,810	-0.34
Texas	5,015,234	5,083,709	1.37
Utah	630,515	626,389	-0.65
Vermont	73,677	73,694	0.02
Virginia	1,148,062	1,153,093	0.44
Washington	994,230	996,487	0.23
West Virginia	224,464	221,160	-1.47
Wisconsin	733,240	729,066	-0.57
Wyoming	80,660	79,633	-1.27
<b>United States</b>	<b>45,101,472</b>	<b>45,017,403</b>	<b>-0.19</b>

**E-4. Estimated Number of Teachers in Public Schools**

State	2023-24 Count	2024-25 Count (Est.)	Change from 2023-24 to 2024-25 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	45,213	45,095	-0.26
Alaska	7,058	7,061	0.04
Arizona	49,261	49,138	-0.25
Arkansas	31,958	32,094	0.43
California	269,192	273,789	1.71
Colorado	53,870	53,888	0.03
Connecticut	42,255	42,262	0.02
Delaware	9,841	9,770	-0.72
District of Columbia	8,335	8,287	-0.58
Florida	173,316	174,858	0.89
Georgia	122,553	123,025	0.39
Hawaii	11,136	11,054	-0.74
Idaho	17,949	17,939	-0.06
Illinois	137,212	137,572	0.26
Indiana	62,496	61,663	-1.33
Iowa	38,078	37,980	-0.26
Kansas	35,011	34,688	-0.92
Kentucky	40,082	39,681	-1.00
Louisiana	45,982	46,142	0.35
Maine	14,863	14,784	-0.53
Maryland	63,220	63,515	0.47
Massachusetts	77,630	78,332	0.90
Michigan	82,732	82,930	0.24
Minnesota	57,165	57,557	0.69
Mississippi	32,067	32,051	-0.05
Missouri	70,945	71,060	0.16
Montana	10,829	10,822	-0.06
Nebraska	25,009	25,275	1.06
Nevada	19,214	21,524	12.02
New Hampshire	15,747	14,685	-6.74
New Jersey	117,135	117,154	0.02
New Mexico	21,596	21,594	-0.01
New York	217,522	216,718	-0.37
North Carolina	92,428	92,176	-0.27
North Dakota	9,309	9,360	0.55
Ohio	100,659	101,003	0.34
Oklahoma	43,001	42,886	-0.27
Oregon	31,601	31,486	-0.36
Pennsylvania	123,949	124,460	0.41
Rhode Island	10,735	10,649	-0.80
South Carolina	55,832	56,131	0.54
South Dakota	9,990	9,985	-0.05
Tennessee	66,417	67,108	1.04
Texas	374,947	369,791	-1.38
Utah	31,224	31,249	0.08
Vermont	7,964	7,943	-0.26
Virginia	106,641	107,348	0.66
Washington	63,017	64,497	2.35
West Virginia	19,125	18,533	-3.10
Wisconsin	55,890	55,817	-0.13
Wyoming	7,355	7,411	0.76
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,236,556</b>	<b>3,241,820</b>	<b>0.16</b>

**E-5. Estimated Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools**

State	2023-24 Count	2024-25 Count (Est.)	Change from 2023-24 to 2024-25 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	53,231	53,198	-0.06
Alaska	8,117	8,116	-0.01
Arizona	55,027	54,754	-0.50
Arkansas	37,117	37,240	0.33
California	336,284	341,552	1.57
Colorado	69,437	69,455	0.03
Connecticut	53,617	53,754	0.26
Delaware	11,427	11,528	0.88
District of Columbia	10,288	10,349	0.59
Florida	228,832	231,134	1.01
Georgia	144,670	145,385	0.49
Hawaii	12,969	12,901	-0.52
Idaho	20,260	20,256	-0.02
Illinois	156,319	155,960	-0.23
Indiana	71,302	70,304	-1.40
Iowa	44,285	44,159	-0.28
Kansas	39,929	39,693	-0.59
Kentucky	46,760	46,443	-0.68
Louisiana	57,571	57,708	0.24
Maine	16,632	16,520	-0.67
Maryland	79,515	79,913	0.50
Massachusetts	92,336	93,273	1.01
Michigan	98,381	98,889	0.52
Minnesota	68,873	69,482	0.88
Mississippi	37,226	37,205	-0.06
Missouri	80,707	80,866	0.20
Montana	12,487	12,496	0.07
Nebraska	28,297	28,590	1.04
Nevada	24,197	26,609	9.97
New Hampshire	17,767	16,766	-5.63
New Jersey	148,968	149,800	0.56
New Mexico	24,231	24,243	0.05
New York	245,092	244,500	-0.24
North Carolina	109,678	109,654	-0.02
North Dakota	11,006	11,061	0.50
Ohio	113,517	113,792	0.24
Oklahoma	50,157	50,141	-0.03
Oregon	36,269	36,259	-0.03
Pennsylvania	144,037	144,865	0.57
Rhode Island	12,230	12,152	-0.64
South Carolina	67,716	68,076	0.53
South Dakota	10,979	10,968	-0.10
Tennessee	86,423	87,371	1.10
Texas	441,320	437,044	-0.97
Utah	37,770	37,983	0.56
Vermont	9,532	9,532	0.00
Virginia	126,982	128,296	1.03
Washington	71,715	73,305	2.22
West Virginia	22,052	21,402	-2.95
Wisconsin	67,617	68,079	0.68
Wyoming	8,096	8,157	0.75
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,859,247</b>	<b>3,871,178</b>	<b>0.31</b>

**E-6. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Teachers**

State	2023-24	2024-25 (Est.)	From 2024 to 2025 (Est.)	From 2016 to 2025 (%) (Est.)	
	Salary(\$)	Salary(\$)	Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
Alabama	61,912	63,176	2.04	30.21	-2.62
Alaska	78,256	79,842	2.03	18.22	-11.59
Arizona	62,714	64,420	2.72	39.70	4.48
Arkansas	58,337	61,430	5.30	27.40	-4.72
California	101,084	103,379	2.27	33.95	0.17
Colorado	68,647	70,492	2.69	37.67	2.96
Connecticut	86,511	89,593	3.56	24.41	-6.96
Delaware	71,186	76,570	7.56	24.69	-6.75
District of Columbia	86,663	95,077	9.71	28.50	-3.90
Florida	54,875	56,440	2.85	17.15	-12.39
Georgia	67,641	71,524	5.74	31.99	-1.29
Hawaii	74,222	75,860	2.21	35.35	1.22
Idaho	61,516	62,786	2.06	36.13	1.80
Illinois	75,978	77,731	2.31	22.51	-8.38
Indiana	58,620	60,387	3.01	21.27	-9.31
Iowa	62,399	63,648	2.00	17.03	-12.48
Kansas	58,146	60,849	4.65	27.42	-4.71
Kentucky	58,325	60,594	3.89	16.23	-13.08
Louisiana	55,911	56,779	1.55	15.30	-13.77
Maine	62,570	66,408	6.13	29.42	-3.22
Maryland	84,338	87,409	3.64	31.53	-1.64
Massachusetts	92,076	94,645	2.79	23.47	-7.67
Michigan	69,067	71,188	3.07	15.05	-13.96
Minnesota	72,430	74,651	3.07	31.40	-1.73
Mississippi	53,704	55,086	2.57	24.02	-7.25
Missouri	55,132	57,366	4.05	19.60	-10.56
Montana	57,556	59,305	3.04	21.96	-8.79
Nebraska	60,239	63,326	5.12	23.24	-7.84
Nevada	66,930	74,812	11.78	45.02	8.45
New Hampshire	67,170	69,432	3.37	22.64	-8.29
New Jersey	82,877	84,256	1.66	19.82	-10.39
New Mexico	68,440	69,736	1.89	47.86	10.58
New York	95,615	98,123	2.62	23.97	-7.29
North Carolina	58,292	60,323	3.48	27.05	-4.98
North Dakota	58,581	60,704	3.62	20.60	-9.81
Ohio	68,236	68,938	1.03	17.47	-12.15
Oklahoma	61,330	61,686	0.58	36.24	1.89
Oregon	77,130	79,560	3.15	31.73	-1.48
Pennsylvania	76,961	79,032	2.69	21.21	-9.36
Rhode Island	82,189	85,772	4.36	19.54	-10.60
South Carolina	60,763	63,109	3.86	29.40	-3.23
South Dakota	56,328	58,879	4.53	40.10	4.78
Tennessee	58,630	62,196	6.08	27.41	-4.72
Texas	62,463	63,749	2.06	22.85	-8.12
Utah	69,161	70,916	2.54	49.80	12.03
Vermont	69,562	71,778	3.19	25.61	-6.06
Virginia	66,327	68,292	2.96	37.44	2.78
Washington	91,720	94,221	2.73	75.45	31.21
West Virginia	55,516	58,312	5.04	27.82	-4.41
Wisconsin	65,762	67,370	2.45	24.49	-6.90
Wyoming	63,669	65,265	2.51	12.25	-16.05
<b>United States</b>	<b>72,030</b>	<b>74,177</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>26.90</b>	<b>-5.10</b>

**E-7. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Instructional Staff**

State	2023-24	2024-25 (Est.)	From 2024 to 2025 (Est.)	From 2016 to 2025 (%) (Est.)	
	Salary(\$)	Salary(\$)	Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
Alabama	64,555	65,873	2.04	30.41	-2.47
Alaska	80,843	82,100	1.55	14.96	-14.03
Arizona	64,108	65,852	2.72	42.81	6.80
Arkansas	61,029	62,827	2.95	23.51	-7.63
California	101,084	103,379	2.27	33.95	0.17
Colorado	72,157	73,095	1.30	42.04	6.23
Connecticut	86,511	89,593	3.56	24.41	-6.96
Delaware	73,380	78,930	7.56	22.24	-8.58
District of Columbia	86,663	95,077	9.71	28.50	-3.90
Florida	55,156	56,729	2.85	17.75	-11.94
Georgia	71,017	75,040	5.66	32.08	-1.22
Hawaii	76,970	78,669	2.21	36.99	2.45
Idaho	64,035	65,368	2.08	33.73	0.01
Illinois	75,978	77,731	2.31	22.51	-8.38
Indiana	66,758	68,128	2.05	12.85	-15.60
Iowa	65,409	67,023	2.47	17.74	-11.95
Kansas	59,510	62,227	4.57	27.42	-4.71
Kentucky	61,555	64,036	4.03	17.15	-12.39
Louisiana	59,022	59,238	0.37	14.86	-14.10
Maine	64,714	68,684	6.13	31.09	-1.96
Maryland	89,328	92,620	3.69	31.79	-1.44
Massachusetts	92,076	94,645	2.79	23.47	-7.67
Michigan	69,067	71,188	3.07	15.05	-13.96
Minnesota	74,809	77,193	3.19	16.68	-12.74
Mississippi	55,989	58,531	4.54	26.11	-5.69
Missouri	57,774	60,115	4.05	19.66	-10.52
Montana	58,716	60,500	3.04	22.11	-8.68
Nebraska	60,356	63,493	5.20	23.25	-7.82
Nevada	76,781	85,706	11.62	56.18	16.80
New Hampshire	67,170	69,432	3.37	22.64	-8.29
New Jersey	88,667	90,243	1.78	19.98	-10.27
New Mexico	71,138	72,485	1.89	47.84	10.56
New York	96,294	98,820	2.62	23.89	-7.35
North Carolina	58,292	60,323	3.48	27.05	-4.98
North Dakota	61,801	64,087	3.70	20.96	-9.54
Ohio	69,060	69,770	1.03	17.45	-12.17
Oklahoma	64,108	64,550	0.69	36.39	2.00
Oregon	79,172	82,918	4.73	30.50	-2.41
Pennsylvania	79,068	81,049	2.51	20.95	-9.55
Rhode Island	82,189	85,772	4.36	19.54	-10.60
South Carolina	64,588	65,243	1.01	26.67	-5.27
South Dakota	58,452	60,723	3.89	38.75	3.76
Tennessee	61,934	65,701	6.08	28.55	-3.87
Texas	64,941	66,278	2.06	20.23	-10.09
Utah	72,586	73,945	1.87	33.68	-0.03
Vermont	71,998	74,292	3.19	26.03	-5.75
Virginia	69,031	71,296	3.28	37.89	3.12
Washington	96,672	99,445	2.87	73.14	29.48
West Virginia	57,437	60,342	5.06	27.47	-4.67
Wisconsin	67,938	69,156	1.79	18.25	-11.57
Wyoming	66,088	67,744	2.51	12.29	-16.02
<b>United States</b>	<b>74,102</b>	<b>76,250</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>26.20</b>	<b>-5.62</b>



## Series F - School Revenues and Expenditures

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**F-1. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2023-24 (\$ Thousands)**

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
	Federal	State	Local	Total		
Alabama	1,917,030	5,783,507	3,421,436	11,121,973	339,523	11,461,496
Alaska	570,358	1,602,833	662,424	2,835,615	0	2,835,615
Arizona	2,881,785	8,879,529	4,827,611	16,588,925	723,631	17,312,556
Arkansas	1,138,202	3,091,893	2,861,817	7,091,912	423,328	7,515,240
California	9,691,200	77,779,515	40,141,457	127,612,172	12,472,351	140,084,523
Colorado	1,486,700	6,618,019	8,346,105	16,450,824	1,111,685	17,562,509
Connecticut	1,271,696	4,942,270	7,696,877	13,910,843	1,183,656	15,094,499
Delaware	335,582	1,991,972	942,593	3,270,147	195,124	3,465,271
District of Columbia	358,048	0	2,764,543	3,122,591	10,300	3,132,891
Florida	6,886,444	16,459,364	24,576,184	47,921,992	1,823,325	49,745,317
Georgia	2,881,248	11,993,057	12,956,887	27,831,192	1,214,204	29,045,396
Hawaii	412,786	3,372,643	30,281	3,815,710	0	3,815,710
Idaho	300,572	2,351,558	782,721	3,434,851	246,011	3,680,862
Illinois	5,199,884	17,098,585	25,690,979	47,989,448	3,124,255	51,113,703
Indiana	2,019,571	9,509,243	5,533,992	17,062,806	1,157,559	18,220,365
Iowa	669,633	4,534,319	3,321,332	8,525,284	794,277	9,319,561
Kansas	993,360	5,448,911	2,326,010	8,768,281	258,307	9,026,588
Kentucky	2,081,949	6,005,563	3,930,126	12,017,638	23,598	12,041,236
Louisiana	2,637,666	4,553,068	6,701,932	13,892,666	1,117,325	15,009,991
Maine	316,696	1,838,877	1,832,343	3,987,916	52,666	4,040,582
Maryland	2,089,056	8,465,907	9,413,501	19,968,464	171,994	20,140,458
Massachusetts	2,044,768	10,072,193	11,864,204	23,981,165	1,157	23,982,322
Michigan	2,437,954	15,674,275	4,529,585	22,641,814	1,247,985	23,889,799
Minnesota	910,410	10,382,793	4,963,670	16,256,873	1,345,285	17,602,158
Mississippi	1,516,891	2,994,894	2,118,750	6,630,535	323,761	6,954,296
Missouri	1,489,193	4,237,155	8,325,956	14,052,304	1,186,833	15,239,137
Montana	426,349	988,061	978,709	2,393,119	162,824	2,555,943
Nebraska	510,345	1,684,707	3,271,583	5,466,635	726,946	6,193,581
Nevada	1,010,889	4,793,775	1,266,073	7,070,737	615,948	7,686,685
New Hampshire	335,792	1,150,715	2,514,326	4,000,833	114,471	4,115,304
New Jersey	2,053,468	18,779,306	18,783,201	39,615,975	979,943	40,595,918
New Mexico	828,785	3,552,971	839,023	5,220,779	189,221	5,410,000
New York	9,534,225	31,351,058	50,398,691	91,283,974	2,360,179	93,644,153
North Carolina	3,291,763	10,699,296	6,355,748	20,346,807	0	20,346,807
North Dakota	243,097	1,121,416	731,098	2,095,611	183,816	2,279,427
Ohio	3,175,422	10,921,650	15,577,499	29,674,571	1,933,097	31,607,668
Oklahoma	1,304,139	4,123,283	3,680,634	9,108,056	986,131	10,094,187
Oregon	990,407	5,852,521	3,957,310	10,800,238	1,554,633	12,354,871
Pennsylvania	3,648,877	13,704,424	19,809,735	37,163,036	6,388,854	43,551,890
Rhode Island	343,223	1,373,247	1,454,357	3,170,827	287,295	3,458,122
South Carolina	1,501,229	7,114,478	6,205,204	14,820,911	871,793	15,692,704
South Dakota	366,515	700,351	1,117,402	2,184,268	294,832	2,479,100
Tennessee	2,490,027	7,022,442	5,649,037	15,161,506	1,283,931	16,445,437
Texas	11,412,458	32,867,119	40,806,442	85,086,019	17,545,251	102,631,270
Utah	764,629	4,794,105	3,179,932	8,738,666	647,204	9,385,870
Vermont	278,238	1,951,433	65,366	2,295,037	58,730	2,353,767
Virginia	2,834,368	8,287,475	10,532,550	21,654,393	884,997	22,539,390
Washington	1,419,361	15,637,389	5,767,983	22,824,733	2,154,230	24,978,963
West Virginia	869,269	2,138,315	1,457,784	4,465,368	336,975	4,802,343
Wisconsin	2,157,872	6,543,242	5,033,690	13,734,804	1,315,061	15,049,865
Wyoming	327,449	967,044	798,068	2,092,561	4,830	2,097,391
<b>United States</b>	<b>106,656,878</b>	<b>443,801,766</b>	<b>410,794,761</b>	<b>961,253,405</b>	<b>72,429,332</b>	<b>1,033,682,737</b>

**F-2. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2024-25 (\$ Thousands)**

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
	Federal	State	Local	Total		
Alabama	1,073,376	6,039,039	3,577,246	10,689,661	343,852	11,033,513
Alaska	435,703	1,612,257	678,329	2,726,289	0	2,726,289
Arizona	1,570,845	8,928,714	5,027,100	15,526,659	655,869	16,182,528
Arkansas	886,076	3,159,963	2,921,002	6,967,041	370,626	7,337,667
California	8,448,259	78,904,212	40,923,781	128,276,252	12,717,070	140,993,322
Colorado	1,523,868	6,783,469	8,554,757	16,862,094	1,139,478	18,001,572
Connecticut	656,589	4,993,773	7,758,464	13,408,826	1,211,073	14,619,899
Delaware	216,594	2,020,745	986,899	3,224,238	197,339	3,421,577
District of Columbia	260,866	0	2,829,799	3,090,665	10,554	3,101,219
Florida	6,960,818	17,818,907	28,427,272	53,206,997	2,920,967	56,127,964
Georgia	2,123,054	12,419,428	13,559,059	28,101,541	1,253,224	29,354,765
Hawaii	292,721	3,475,784	32,645	3,801,150	0	3,801,150
Idaho	305,296	2,448,370	806,200	3,559,866	241,662	3,801,528
Illinois	2,633,893	17,413,605	26,054,668	46,102,166	2,913,282	49,015,448
Indiana	1,168,953	9,559,910	5,745,236	16,474,099	1,261,503	17,735,602
Iowa	669,633	4,636,795	3,396,394	8,702,822	794,277	9,497,099
Kansas	818,587	5,955,803	2,357,861	9,132,251	1,103,475	10,235,726
Kentucky	2,144,408	6,185,730	4,048,029	12,378,167	24,306	12,402,473
Louisiana	1,960,071	4,668,057	7,128,130	13,756,258	1,210,233	14,966,491
Maine	255,447	1,871,626	1,870,136	3,997,209	31,993	4,029,202
Maryland	2,090,281	8,541,217	9,434,737	20,066,235	182,933	20,249,168
Massachusetts	2,244,598	10,522,917	12,119,986	24,887,501	1,367	24,888,868
Michigan	1,903,558	16,530,688	4,732,891	23,167,137	1,156,409	24,323,546
Minnesota	934,819	10,577,918	5,039,066	16,551,803	1,439,860	17,991,663
Mississippi	1,143,027	3,054,740	2,141,922	6,339,689	327,857	6,667,546
Missouri	1,142,293	4,326,927	8,548,004	14,017,224	1,147,866	15,165,090
Montana	463,273	1,010,225	1,000,963	2,474,461	104,235	2,578,696
Nebraska	399,933	1,717,085	3,358,093	5,475,111	775,732	6,250,843
Nevada	520,082	4,878,221	1,377,843	6,776,146	610,440	7,386,586
New Hampshire	181,538	1,199,278	2,593,257	3,974,073	91,098	4,065,171
New Jersey	1,528,511	19,000,421	18,922,533	39,451,465	1,041,632	40,493,097
New Mexico	702,805	3,700,629	847,294	5,250,728	169,593	5,420,321
New York	3,807,881	31,751,693	51,403,318	86,962,892	2,463,363	89,426,255
North Carolina	3,208,432	10,881,930	6,419,262	20,509,624	0	20,509,624
North Dakota	214,967	1,139,230	738,668	2,092,865	185,657	2,278,522
Ohio	2,210,190	11,003,545	15,770,227	28,983,962	1,870,422	30,854,384
Oklahoma	875,516	4,250,200	3,701,320	8,827,036	1,019,564	9,846,600
Oregon	723,302	6,125,773	4,021,698	10,870,773	1,569,587	12,440,360
Pennsylvania	2,640,637	13,941,217	19,892,559	36,474,413	6,531,163	43,005,576
Rhode Island	240,547	1,390,303	1,471,096	3,101,946	338,406	3,440,352
South Carolina	950,040	7,399,551	6,904,881	15,254,472	903,501	16,157,973
South Dakota	269,742	716,284	1,184,361	2,170,387	305,611	2,475,998
Tennessee	1,309,903	7,031,176	5,941,819	14,282,898	686,873	14,969,771
Texas	7,500,806	33,910,430	41,873,935	83,285,171	17,545,251	100,830,422
Utah	552,461	5,040,783	3,299,080	8,892,324	626,572	9,518,896
Vermont	136,613	1,978,218	69,201	2,184,032	52,940	2,236,972
Virginia	1,246,144	8,311,008	10,542,419	20,099,571	947,387	21,046,958
Washington	1,288,790	16,313,976	5,920,316	23,523,082	2,007,166	25,530,248
West Virginia	522,268	2,154,874	1,469,475	4,146,617	347,419	4,494,036
Wisconsin	1,012,989	6,581,195	5,040,027	12,634,211	1,452,428	14,086,639
Wyoming	151,757	1,105,430	854,721	2,111,908	4,106	2,116,014
<b>United States</b>	<b>76,522,760</b>	<b>454,983,269</b>	<b>423,317,979</b>	<b>954,824,008</b>	<b>74,307,221</b>	<b>1,029,131,229</b>

**F-3. Estimated Changes in Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts from 2023-24 to 2024-25**

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts(%)	Total Receipts(%)
	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)	Total(%)		
Alabama	-44.01	4.42	4.55	-3.89	1.28	-3.73
Alaska	-23.61	0.59	2.40	-3.86	NA	-3.86
Arizona	-45.49	0.55	4.13	-6.40	-9.36	-6.53
Arkansas	-22.15	2.20	2.07	-1.76	-12.45	-2.36
California	-12.83	1.45	1.95	0.52	1.96	0.65
Colorado	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Connecticut	-48.37	1.04	0.80	-3.61	2.32	-3.14
Delaware	-35.46	1.44	4.70	-1.40	1.14	-1.26
District of Columbia	-27.14	NA	2.36	-1.02	2.47	-1.01
Florida	1.08	8.26	15.67	11.03	60.20	12.83
Georgia	-26.31	3.56	4.65	0.97	3.21	1.07
Hawaii	-29.09	3.06	7.81	-0.38	NA	-0.38
Idaho	1.57	4.12	3.00	3.64	-1.77	3.28
Illinois	-49.35	1.84	1.42	-3.93	-6.75	-4.11
Indiana	-42.12	0.53	3.82	-3.45	8.98	-2.66
Iowa	0.00	2.26	2.26	2.08	0.00	1.91
Kansas	-17.59	9.30	1.37	4.15	327.20	13.40
Kentucky	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Louisiana	-25.69	2.53	6.36	-0.98	8.32	-0.29
Maine	-19.34	1.78	2.06	0.23	-39.25	-0.28
Maryland	0.06	0.89	0.23	0.49	6.36	0.54
Massachusetts	9.77	4.47	2.16	3.78	18.15	3.78
Michigan	-21.92	5.46	4.49	2.32	-7.34	1.82
Minnesota	2.68	1.88	1.52	1.81	7.03	2.21
Mississippi	-24.65	2.00	1.09	-4.39	1.27	-4.12
Missouri	-23.29	2.12	2.67	-0.25	-3.28	-0.49
Montana	8.66	2.24	2.27	3.40	-35.98	0.89
Nebraska	-21.63	1.92	2.64	0.16	6.71	0.92
Nevada	-48.55	1.76	8.83	-4.17	-0.89	-3.90
New Hampshire	-45.94	4.22	3.14	-0.67	-20.42	-1.22
New Jersey	-25.56	1.18	0.74	-0.42	6.30	-0.25
New Mexico	-15.20	4.16	0.99	0.57	-10.37	0.19
New York	-60.06	1.28	1.99	-4.73	4.37	-4.50
North Carolina	-2.53	1.71	1.00	0.80	NA	0.80
North Dakota	-11.57	1.59	1.04	-0.13	1.00	-0.04
Ohio	-30.40	0.75	1.24	-2.33	-3.24	-2.38
Oklahoma	-32.87	3.08	0.56	-3.09	3.39	-2.45
Oregon	-26.97	4.67	1.63	0.65	0.96	0.69
Pennsylvania	-27.63	1.73	0.42	-1.85	2.23	-1.25
Rhode Island	-29.92	1.24	1.15	-2.17	17.79	-0.51
South Carolina	-36.72	4.01	11.28	2.93	3.64	2.96
South Dakota	-26.40	2.28	5.99	-0.64	3.66	-0.13
Tennessee	-47.39	0.12	5.18	-5.79	-46.50	-8.97
Texas	-34.28	3.17	2.62	-2.12	0.00	-1.75
Utah	-27.75	5.15	3.75	1.76	-3.19	1.42
Vermont	-50.90	1.37	5.87	-4.84	-9.86	-4.96
Virginia	-56.03	0.28	0.09	-7.18	7.05	-6.62
Washington	-9.20	4.33	2.64	3.06	-6.83	2.21
West Virginia	-39.92	0.77	0.80	-7.14	3.10	-6.42
Wisconsin	-53.06	0.58	0.13	-8.01	10.45	-6.40
Wyoming	-53.65	14.31	7.10	0.92	-14.99	0.89
<b>United States</b>	<b>-28.25</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>3.05</b>	<b>-0.67</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>-0.44</b>

**F-4. Estimated Revenue by Source as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts**

State	2023-24			2024-25 (Est.)		
	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)
Alabama	17.2	52.0	30.8	10.0	56.5	33.5
Alaska	20.1	56.5	23.4	16.0	59.1	24.9
Arizona	17.4	53.5	29.1	10.1	57.5	32.4
Arkansas	16.0	43.6	40.4	12.7	45.4	41.9
California	7.6	60.9	31.5	6.6	61.5	31.9
Colorado	9.0	40.2	50.7	9.0	40.2	50.7
Connecticut	9.1	35.5	55.3	4.9	37.2	57.9
Delaware	10.3	60.9	28.8	6.7	62.7	30.6
District of Columbia	11.5	0.0	88.5	8.4	0.0	91.6
Florida	14.4	34.3	51.3	13.1	33.5	53.4
Georgia	10.4	43.1	46.6	7.6	44.2	48.3
Hawaii	10.8	88.4	0.8	7.7	91.4	0.9
Idaho	8.8	68.5	22.8	8.6	68.8	22.6
Illinois	10.8	35.6	53.5	5.7	37.8	56.5
Indiana	11.8	55.7	32.4	7.1	58.0	34.9
Iowa	7.9	53.2	39.0	7.7	53.3	39.0
Kansas	11.3	62.1	26.5	9.0	65.2	25.8
Kentucky	17.3	50.0	32.7	17.3	50.0	32.7
Louisiana	19.0	32.8	48.2	14.2	33.9	51.8
Maine	7.9	46.1	45.9	6.4	46.8	46.8
Maryland	10.5	42.4	47.1	10.4	42.6	47.0
Massachusetts	8.5	42.0	49.5	9.0	42.3	48.7
Michigan	10.8	69.2	20.0	8.2	71.4	20.4
Minnesota	5.6	63.9	30.5	5.6	63.9	30.4
Mississippi	22.9	45.2	32.0	18.0	48.2	33.8
Missouri	10.6	30.2	59.2	8.1	30.9	61.0
Montana	17.8	41.3	40.9	18.7	40.8	40.5
Nebraska	9.3	30.8	59.8	7.3	31.4	61.3
Nevada	14.3	67.8	17.9	7.7	72.0	20.3
New Hampshire	8.4	28.8	62.8	4.6	30.2	65.3
New Jersey	5.2	47.4	47.4	3.9	48.2	48.0
New Mexico	15.9	68.1	16.1	13.4	70.5	16.1
New York	10.4	34.3	55.2	4.4	36.5	59.1
North Carolina	16.2	52.6	31.2	15.6	53.1	31.3
North Dakota	11.6	53.5	34.9	10.3	54.4	35.3
Ohio	10.7	36.8	52.5	7.6	38.0	54.4
Oklahoma	14.3	45.3	40.4	9.9	48.1	41.9
Oregon	9.2	54.2	36.6	6.7	56.4	37.0
Pennsylvania	9.8	36.9	53.3	7.2	38.2	54.5
Rhode Island	10.8	43.3	45.9	7.8	44.8	47.4
South Carolina	10.1	48.0	41.9	6.2	48.5	45.3
South Dakota	16.8	32.1	51.2	12.4	33.0	54.6
Tennessee	16.4	46.3	37.3	9.2	49.2	41.6
Texas	13.4	38.6	48.0	9.0	40.7	50.3
Utah	8.7	54.9	36.4	6.2	56.7	37.1
Vermont	12.1	85.0	2.8	6.3	90.6	3.2
Virginia	13.1	38.3	48.6	6.2	41.3	52.5
Washington	6.2	68.5	25.3	5.5	69.4	25.2
West Virginia	19.5	47.9	32.6	12.6	52.0	35.4
Wisconsin	15.7	47.6	36.6	8.0	52.1	39.9
Wyoming	15.6	46.2	38.1	7.2	52.3	40.5
<b>United States</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>44.3</b>

**F-5. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2023-24 (\$ Thousands)**

State	Current	Other Current	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total
Alabama	9,575,744	331,955	1,699,812	175,879	11,783,390
Alaska	2,709,078	8,119	207,949	13,825	2,938,971
Arizona	13,167,635	128,208	1,201,444	437,891	14,935,178
Arkansas	6,201,605	36,184	955,446	151,631	7,344,866
California	110,737,323	1,172,616	11,013,866	3,709,880	126,633,685
Colorado	14,887,346	113,510	2,544,651	725,042	18,270,549
Connecticut	12,309,918	273,963	846,947	98,895	13,529,723
Delaware	2,757,969	14,092	202,391	22,635	2,997,087
District of Columbia	2,589,384	22,291	561,191	189,313	3,362,179
Florida	39,018,495	1,176,006	5,761,791	628,261	46,584,553
Georgia	25,449,970	40,500	2,412,664	261,259	28,164,393
Hawaii	3,207,167	19,943	289,188	0	3,516,298
Idaho	3,168,045	193,318	211,305	82,518	3,655,186
Illinois	40,139,256	226,116	3,642,435	1,142,997	45,150,804
Indiana	13,779,941	105,747	1,410,700	390,522	15,686,910
Iowa	7,078,259	63,278	1,622,649	167,113	8,931,299
Kansas	7,223,980	0	999,902	240,035	8,463,917
Kentucky	9,319,938	110,028	1,572,219	230,144	11,232,329
Louisiana	11,948,191	13,940	1,249,143	148,073	13,359,347
Maine	3,824,095	31,458	120,800	53,996	4,030,349
Maryland	17,219,654	42,181	1,849,455	198,440	19,309,730
Massachusetts	23,854,192	41,401	557,695	460,662	24,913,950
Michigan	20,718,425	1,861,187	3,338,847	810,451	26,728,910
Minnesota	14,435,151	615,957	2,017,211	509,002	17,577,321
Mississippi	5,451,976	51,797	454,873	69,486	6,028,132
Missouri	11,682,680	249,314	1,299,074	310,870	13,541,938
Montana	2,151,552	10,890	294,073	55,622	2,512,137
Nebraska	4,922,290	4,342	892,086	135,616	5,954,334
Nevada	5,719,888	22,859	803,264	240,116	6,786,127
New Hampshire	3,673,455	10,372	204,833	43,015	3,931,675
New Jersey	34,265,842	299,573	1,855,268	674,479	37,095,162
New Mexico	4,690,241	3,399	818,101	69,157	5,580,898
New York	75,770,233	1,792,196	3,673,698	1,798,458	83,034,585
North Carolina	18,958,168	0	1,918,090	0	20,876,258
North Dakota	2,024,958	21,237	254,398	37,038	2,337,631
Ohio	27,034,324	536,423	2,682,252	594,286	30,847,285
Oklahoma	7,907,453	31,093	943,964	104,297	8,986,807
Oregon	9,174,844	54,558	1,632,525	522,754	11,384,681
Pennsylvania	35,030,412	590,715	3,823,433	1,028,498	40,473,058
Rhode Island	2,967,363	69,500	189,256	42,510	3,268,629
South Carolina	11,352,541	90,344	1,669,815	361,022	13,473,722
South Dakota	1,784,837	7,246	224,944	37,489	2,054,516
Tennessee	12,258,070	108,389	1,213,176	242,213	13,821,848
Texas	68,712,722	455,263	14,104,907	4,631,201	87,904,093
Utah	7,778,442	69,334	1,088,589	220,837	9,157,202
Vermont	2,366,243	12,369	91,210	9,349	2,479,171
Virginia	20,964,942	1,263,851	2,005,582	501,675	24,736,050
Washington	21,173,484	167,085	2,506,748	640,781	24,488,098
West Virginia	3,870,908	87,811	441,879	13,351	4,413,949
Wisconsin	13,255,695	265,397	2,890,019	927,846	17,338,957
Wyoming	1,884,407	9,429	220,277	667	2,114,780
<b>United States</b>	<b>832,148,731</b>	<b>12,926,784</b>	<b>94,486,035</b>	<b>24,161,097</b>	<b>963,722,647</b>

**F-6. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2024-25 (\$ Thousands)**

State	Current	Other Current	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total
Alabama	9,676,312	337,323	708,157	175,645	10,897,437
Alaska	2,772,613	8,160	185,865	10,756	2,977,394
Arizona	13,654,447	131,948	1,213,972	459,348	15,459,715
Arkansas	6,353,729	36,453	835,151	154,623	7,379,956
California	108,067,597	1,016,563	11,327,915	3,776,753	124,188,828
Colorado	15,259,530	116,348	2,608,267	743,168	18,727,313
Connecticut	12,074,837	288,351	835,142	100,787	13,299,117
Delaware	2,810,999	15,717	212,206	22,538	3,061,460
District of Columbia	2,571,213	22,851	569,984	196,540	3,360,588
Florida	42,545,767	1,289,373	7,587,126	676,386	52,098,652
Georgia	25,071,963	39,303	2,470,791	263,351	27,845,408
Hawaii	3,296,087	20,361	299,328	0	3,615,776
Idaho	3,335,711	209,834	206,813	85,961	3,838,319
Illinois	41,545,221	234,988	3,858,970	1,163,299	46,802,478
Indiana	14,119,362	88,133	1,494,579	408,294	16,110,368
Iowa	7,238,228	64,708	1,622,649	167,113	9,092,698
Kansas	7,483,971	0	1,039,818	244,772	8,768,561
Kentucky	9,599,536	113,329	1,619,386	237,048	11,569,299
Louisiana	12,195,558	13,694	1,281,363	153,012	13,643,627
Maine	3,967,247	32,003	108,953	55,814	4,164,017
Maryland	17,307,095	45,500	1,852,846	198,498	19,403,939
Massachusetts	24,798,999	35,858	563,022	558,829	25,956,708
Michigan	20,931,188	2,087,505	3,032,099	823,107	26,873,899
Minnesota	15,004,624	632,876	1,881,863	517,681	18,037,044
Mississippi	5,679,785	56,465	416,283	69,017	6,221,550
Missouri	11,989,666	256,223	1,381,473	311,901	13,939,263
Montana	2,230,084	10,846	294,073	58,350	2,593,353
Nebraska	5,060,537	4,663	952,222	140,804	6,158,226
Nevada	5,974,781	22,573	815,398	251,910	7,064,662
New Hampshire	3,678,817	10,751	203,130	41,969	3,934,667
New Jersey	35,377,171	307,157	1,974,009	663,743	38,322,080
New Mexico	4,895,374	3,626	860,920	67,850	5,827,770
New York	78,129,237	1,786,997	3,764,117	1,820,880	85,501,231
North Carolina	19,773,887	0	2,397,043	0	22,170,930
North Dakota	2,112,562	22,520	259,825	36,621	2,431,528
Ohio	27,966,661	556,704	2,783,506	580,794	31,887,665
Oklahoma	8,294,588	31,602	984,472	108,335	9,418,997
Oregon	9,556,948	56,975	1,743,754	542,734	11,900,411
Pennsylvania	36,242,719	592,667	4,170,096	1,040,558	42,046,040
Rhode Island	3,068,382	72,025	198,956	43,387	3,382,750
South Carolina	11,907,080	92,619	1,634,594	375,497	14,009,790
South Dakota	1,851,635	7,271	236,852	37,851	2,133,609
Tennessee	12,726,286	116,156	1,273,496	242,783	14,358,721
Texas	67,049,541	472,629	14,104,878	4,837,162	86,464,210
Utah	8,186,471	74,994	1,116,469	231,046	9,608,980
Vermont	2,404,035	12,935	92,682	9,558	2,519,210
Virginia	21,001,983	1,307,298	1,706,708	515,589	24,531,578
Washington	22,258,783	146,229	2,089,429	588,084	25,082,525
West Virginia	3,977,994	93,454	495,290	13,316	4,580,054
Wisconsin	13,702,353	286,900	196,099	820,894	15,006,246
Wyoming	1,923,800	9,596	225,616	460	2,159,472
<b>United States</b>	<b>848,702,994</b>	<b>13,293,054</b>	<b>93,787,655</b>	<b>24,644,416</b>	<b>980,428,119</b>

**F-7. Estimated Changes in Expenditures from 2023-24 to 2024-25**

State	Current(%)	Other Current(%)	Capital Outlay(%)	Interest(%)	Total(%)
Alabama	1.05	1.62	-58.34	-0.13	-7.52
Alaska	2.35	0.50	-10.62	-22.20	1.31
Arizona	3.70	2.92	1.04	4.90	3.51
Arkansas	2.45	0.74	-12.59	1.97	0.48
California	-2.41	-13.31	2.85	1.80	-1.93
Colorado	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Connecticut	-1.91	5.25	-1.39	1.91	-1.70
Delaware	1.92	11.53	4.85	-0.43	2.15
District of Columbia	-0.70	2.51	1.57	3.82	-0.05
Florida	9.04	9.64	31.68	7.66	11.84
Georgia	-1.49	-2.96	2.41	0.80	-1.13
Hawaii	2.77	2.10	3.51	NA	2.83
Idaho	5.29	8.54	-2.13	4.17	5.01
Illinois	3.50	3.92	5.94	1.78	3.66
Indiana	2.46	-16.66	5.95	4.55	2.70
Iowa	2.26	2.26	0.00	0.00	1.81
Kansas	3.60	NA	3.99	1.97	3.60
Kentucky	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Louisiana	2.07	-1.76	2.58	3.34	2.13
Maine	3.74	1.73	-9.81	3.37	3.32
Maryland	0.51	7.87	0.18	0.03	0.49
Massachusetts	3.96	-13.39	0.96	21.31	4.19
Michigan	1.03	12.16	-9.19	1.56	0.54
Minnesota	3.95	2.75	-6.71	1.71	2.62
Mississippi	4.18	9.01	-8.48	-0.67	3.21
Missouri	2.63	2.77	6.34	0.33	2.93
Montana	3.65	-0.40	0.00	4.90	3.23
Nebraska	2.81	7.39	6.74	3.83	3.42
Nevada	4.46	-1.25	1.51	4.91	4.10
New Hampshire	0.15	3.65	-0.83	-2.43	0.08
New Jersey	3.24	2.53	6.40	-1.59	3.31
New Mexico	4.37	6.68	5.23	-1.89	4.42
New York	3.11	-0.29	2.46	1.25	2.97
North Carolina	4.30	NA	24.97	NA	6.20
North Dakota	4.33	6.04	2.13	-1.13	4.02
Ohio	3.45	3.78	3.77	-2.27	3.37
Oklahoma	4.90	1.64	4.29	3.87	4.81
Oregon	4.16	4.43	6.81	3.82	4.53
Pennsylvania	3.46	0.33	9.07	1.17	3.89
Rhode Island	3.40	3.63	5.13	2.06	3.49
South Carolina	4.88	2.52	-2.11	4.01	3.98
South Dakota	3.74	0.35	5.29	0.97	3.85
Tennessee	3.82	7.17	4.97	0.24	3.88
Texas	-2.42	3.81	0.00	4.45	-1.64
Utah	5.25	8.16	2.56	4.62	4.93
Vermont	1.60	4.58	1.61	2.24	1.62
Virginia	0.18	3.44	-14.90	2.77	-0.83
Washington	5.13	-12.48	-16.65	-8.22	2.43
West Virginia	2.77	6.43	12.09	-0.26	3.76
Wisconsin	3.37	8.10	-93.21	-11.53	-13.45
Wyoming	2.09	1.77	2.42	-31.03	2.11
<b>United States</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.73</b>



**F-8. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment**

State	2023-24	2024-25 (Est.)	From 2024 to 2025 (Est.)
	Expenditure(\$)	Expenditure(\$)	Change(%)
Alabama	13,176	13,269	0.70
Alaska	20,638	21,344	3.42
Arizona	11,808	12,138	2.80
Arkansas	13,061	13,411	2.68
California	18,969	18,546	-2.23
Colorado	16,889	17,319	2.55
Connecticut	24,012	23,751	-1.09
Delaware	19,401	19,727	1.68
District of Columbia	27,905	27,411	-1.77
Florida	13,584	14,878	9.52
Georgia	14,546	14,372	-1.20
Hawaii	18,943	19,728	4.15
Idaho	9,942	10,491	5.52
Illinois	21,657	22,474	3.77
Indiana	13,374	13,722	2.60
Iowa	13,931	14,353	3.03
Kansas	14,901	15,493	3.97
Kentucky	14,174	14,538	2.56
Louisiana	17,541	18,021	2.74
Maine	22,153	23,192	4.69
Maryland	19,345	19,411	0.34
Massachusetts	26,123	27,130	3.86
Michigan	14,489	14,664	1.20
Minnesota	16,593	17,114	3.14
Mississippi	12,490	13,125	5.08
Missouri	13,586	13,952	2.69
Montana	14,480	15,425	6.52
Nebraska	15,896	16,269	2.35
Nevada	11,927	12,511	4.90
New Hampshire	22,252	22,617	1.64
New Jersey	24,831	25,545	2.88
New Mexico	15,183	15,985	5.28
New York	31,514	33,075	4.95
North Carolina	13,796	14,448	4.73
North Dakota	17,492	18,118	3.58
Ohio	15,436	16,069	4.10
Oklahoma	11,311	11,894	5.16
Oregon	16,760	17,533	4.61
Pennsylvania	20,779	21,557	3.74
Rhode Island	21,794	22,565	3.54
South Carolina	14,306	14,944	4.46
South Dakota	12,956	13,485	4.08
Tennessee	12,616	13,111	3.92
Texas	12,423	12,094	-2.65
Utah	11,289	11,960	5.95
Vermont	28,697	29,152	1.58
Virginia	16,832	16,879	0.28
Washington	19,955	20,930	4.89
West Virginia	15,797	16,505	4.48
Wisconsin	16,285	17,022	4.53
Wyoming	20,869	21,560	3.31
<b>United States</b>	<b>16,990</b>	<b>17,367</b>	<b>2.22</b>

**F-9. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in ADA**

State	2023-24	2024-25 (Est.)	From 2024 to 2025 (Est.)
	Expenditure(\$)	Expenditure(\$)	Change(%)
Alabama	14,098	14,231	0.94
Alaska	22,747	23,570	3.62
Arizona	13,514	13,681	1.24
Arkansas	14,105	14,447	2.42
California	19,540	19,203	-1.73
Colorado	17,702	18,472	4.35
Connecticut	25,516	25,048	-1.84
Delaware	20,624	20,971	1.68
District of Columbia	32,256	32,131	-0.39
Florida	14,899	16,318	9.52
Georgia	15,526	15,327	-1.28
Hawaii	20,949	21,457	2.42
Idaho	10,902	11,459	5.11
Illinois	24,716	25,747	4.17
Indiana	14,632	15,097	3.17
Iowa	16,569	16,973	2.44
Kansas	16,609	17,269	3.97
Kentucky	15,572	16,103	3.41
Louisiana	19,046	19,333	1.51
Maine	24,635	25,770	4.61
Maryland	21,103	21,025	-0.37
Massachusetts	28,212	29,296	3.84
Michigan	15,749	15,939	1.20
Minnesota	17,963	18,311	1.94
Mississippi	14,031	14,557	3.75
Missouri	14,437	14,804	2.55
Montana	15,355	16,298	6.15
Nebraska	17,288	16,919	-2.13
Nevada	12,938	13,613	5.22
New Hampshire	22,512	22,794	1.25
New Jersey	26,747	27,539	2.96
New Mexico	16,238	17,096	5.28
New York	34,001	35,331	3.91
North Carolina	16,218	18,178	12.08
North Dakota	18,165	18,795	3.47
Ohio	17,269	17,979	4.11
Oklahoma	12,212	12,790	4.73
Oregon	18,876	19,743	4.59
Pennsylvania	22,430	23,288	3.83
Rhode Island	23,834	24,621	3.30
South Carolina	15,502	16,191	4.45
South Dakota	13,862	14,354	3.55
Tennessee	13,041	13,585	4.17
Texas	13,701	13,189	-3.73
Utah	12,337	13,069	5.94
Vermont	32,116	32,622	1.57
Virginia	18,261	18,214	-0.26
Washington	21,296	22,337	4.89
West Virginia	17,245	17,987	4.30
Wisconsin	18,078	18,794	3.96
Wyoming	23,362	24,158	3.41
<b>United States</b>	<b>18,451</b>	<b>18,853</b>	<b>2.18</b>

# National Trends 2016-25

## **Series G - Students and Faculty**

**G-1. Ten Year Trend in Total Number of Public School Districts, SY 2016-2025**

**G-2. Ten Year Trend in Public School Fall Enrollment, SY 2016-2025**

**G-3. Ten Year Trend in Public School Average Daily Attendance, SY 2016-2025**

**G-4. Ten Year Trend in Total Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2016-2025**

**G-5. Ten Year Trend in Average Salaries of Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2016-2025**

**G-1. Ten Year Trend in Total Number of Public School Districts, SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Total Districts			Total Operating Districts		
	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)
2016	16,668	NA	NA	16,455	NA	NA
2017	16,611	-0.34	-0.34	16,401	-0.33	-0.33
2018	16,570	-0.25	-0.59	16,348	-0.32	-0.65
2019	16,555	-0.09	-0.68	16,336	-0.07	-0.72
2020	16,391	-0.99	-1.66	16,167	-1.03	-1.75
2021	16,450	0.36	-1.31	16,228	0.38	-1.38
2022	16,432	-0.11	-1.42	16,210	-0.11	-1.49
2023	16,058	-2.28	-3.66	15,840	-2.28	-3.74
2024	16,070	0.07	-3.59	15,853	0.08	-3.66
2025	16,063	-0.04	-3.63	15,847	-0.04	-3.69

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated

**G-2. Ten Year Trend in Public School Fall Enrollment, SY 2016-2025**

Fall of School Year	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since Fall of SY2016(%)
2016	50,098,565	NA	NA
2017	50,182,742	0.17	0.17
2018	50,245,466	0.12	0.29
2019	50,229,572	-0.03	0.26
2020	50,284,496	0.11	0.37
2021	48,922,729	-2.71	-2.35
2022	48,929,043	0.01	-2.33
2023	49,084,778	0.32	-2.02
2024	48,979,804	-0.21	-2.23
2025	48,868,078	-0.23	-2.46

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated

**G-3. Ten Year Trend in Public School Average Daily Attendance, SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)
2016	46,984,363	NA	NA
2017	46,972,541	-0.03	-0.03
2018	46,948,685	-0.05	-0.08
2019	46,948,167	0.00	-0.08
2020	47,035,260	0.19	0.11
2021	45,417,216	-3.44	-3.34
2022	44,786,113	-1.39	-4.68
2023	45,255,348	1.05	-3.68
2024	45,101,472	-0.34	-4.01
2025	45,017,403	-0.19	-4.19

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated

**G-4. Ten Year Trend in Total Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Total Teachers			Other Professionals			Principals and Supervisors			All Instructional Staff		
	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)
2016	3,156,237	NA	NA	292,052	NA	NA	224,526	NA	NA	3,672,816	NA	NA
2017	3,172,741	0.52	0.52	304,158	4.15	4.15	226,582	0.92	0.92	3,703,481	0.83	0.83
2018	3,184,299	0.36	0.89	313,926	3.21	7.49	229,330	1.21	2.14	3,727,554	0.65	1.49
2019	3,192,629	0.26	1.15	316,239	0.74	8.28	243,241	6.07	8.34	3,752,107	0.66	2.16
2020	3,210,656	0.56	1.72	327,352	3.51	12.09	247,053	1.57	10.03	3,785,064	0.88	3.06
2021	3,211,066	0.01	1.74	331,483	1.26	13.50	248,534	0.60	10.69	3,791,080	0.16	3.22
2022	3,213,411	0.07	1.81	341,269	2.95	16.85	247,670	-0.35	10.31	3,802,350	0.30	3.53
2023	3,246,680	1.04	2.87	354,326	3.83	21.32	255,805	3.28	13.93	3,856,812	1.43	5.01
2024	3,236,556	-0.31	2.54	362,129	2.20	23.99	260,561	1.86	16.05	3,859,247	0.06	5.08
2025	3,241,820	0.16	2.71	366,766	1.28	25.58	262,593	0.78	16.95	3,871,178	0.31	5.40

Note: SY2025 is estimated



**G-5. Ten Year Trend in Average Salary of Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Teachers				Instructional Staff			
	Salary(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)		Salary(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2016	58,454	NA	NA	NA	60,421	NA	NA	NA
2017	59,722	2.17	2.17	0.18	61,711	2.14	2.14	0.14
2018	60,701	1.64	3.85	-0.58	62,679	1.57	3.74	-0.69
2019	62,195	2.46	6.40	-0.04	64,139	2.33	6.15	-0.27
2020	64,035	2.96	9.55	1.44	66,030	2.95	9.28	1.20
2021	65,305	1.98	11.72	0.44	67,367	2.02	11.50	0.24
2022	66,701	2.14	14.11	-4.73	68,643	1.89	13.61	-5.15
2023	69,381	4.02	18.69	-6.01	71,380	3.99	18.14	-6.45
2024	72,030	3.82	23.23	-5.43	74,102	3.81	22.64	-5.88
2025	74,177	2.98	26.90	-5.10	76,250	2.90	26.20	-5.62

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated

## **Series H - School Revenues and Expenditures**

**H-1. Ten Year Trend in Receipts for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2016-2025**

**H-2. Changes in Receipts by Source for Public Schools Since SY 2016**

**H-3. Ten Year Trend in Revenue by Source as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts, SY 2016-2025**

**H-4. Ten Year Trend in Expenditures for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2016-2025**

**H-5. Changes in Expenditures for Public Schools Since SY 2016**

**H-6. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment, SY 2016-2025**

**H-7. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance, SY 2016-2025**

**H-1. Ten Year Trend in Receipts for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Federal	State	Local	Total Revenue Receipts	Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
2016	54,828,156	323,309,393	301,721,586	679,859,135	56,980,886	736,840,021
2017	55,648,638	329,224,734	315,438,192	700,311,564	68,701,840	769,013,404
2018	55,468,399	342,741,097	330,914,460	729,123,956	58,769,515	787,893,471
2019	57,893,629	360,277,069	345,628,586	763,799,284	57,201,178	821,000,462
2020	58,156,884	375,821,613	354,537,303	788,515,800	67,584,568	856,100,368
2021	84,893,849	377,861,788	363,361,944	826,117,581	67,892,426	894,010,007
2022	119,518,632	399,315,071	379,905,434	898,739,137	69,040,720	967,779,857
2023	124,329,473	420,628,214	401,809,273	946,766,960	71,859,944	1,018,626,904
2024	106,656,878	443,801,766	410,794,761	961,253,405	72,429,332	1,033,682,737
2025	76,522,760	454,983,269	423,317,979	954,824,008	74,307,221	1,029,131,229

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated

## H-2. Changes in Receipts by Source for Public Schools Since SY 2016

School Year	Federal			State			Local			Total Revenue Receipts			Non-Revenue Receipts			Total Receipts		
	Change Since 2016(%)			Change Since 2016(%)			Change Since 2016(%)			Change Since 2016(%)			Change Since 2016(%)			Change Since 2016(%)		
	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2016	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2017	1.50	1.50	-0.48	1.83	1.83	-0.15	4.55	4.55	2.51	3.01	3.01	1.00	20.57	20.57	18.22	4.37	4.37	2.33
2018	-0.32	1.17	-3.15	4.11	6.01	1.49	4.91	9.68	5.00	4.11	7.25	2.67	-14.46	3.14	-1.26	2.46	6.93	2.37
2019	4.37	5.59	-0.80	5.12	11.43	4.69	4.45	14.55	7.62	4.76	12.35	5.55	-2.67	0.39	-5.69	4.20	11.42	4.68
2020	0.45	6.07	-1.78	4.31	16.24	7.64	2.58	17.50	8.81	3.24	15.98	7.40	18.15	18.61	9.83	4.28	16.19	7.59
2021	45.97	54.84	39.21	0.54	16.87	5.07	2.49	20.43	8.27	4.77	21.51	9.25	0.46	19.15	7.12	4.43	21.33	9.08
2022	40.79	117.99	81.99	5.68	23.51	3.11	4.55	25.91	5.12	8.79	32.19	10.37	1.69	21.16	1.16	8.25	31.34	9.65
2023	4.03	126.76	79.57	5.34	30.10	3.02	5.77	33.17	5.45	5.34	39.26	10.28	4.08	26.11	-0.14	5.25	38.24	9.47
2024	-14.21	94.53	49.30	5.51	37.27	5.35	2.24	36.15	4.49	1.53	41.39	8.51	0.79	27.11	-2.45	1.48	40.29	7.67
2025	-28.25	39.57	4.38	2.52	40.73	5.24	3.05	40.30	4.92	-0.67	40.44	5.03	2.59	30.41	-2.48	-0.44	39.67	4.45

Note: SY2025 is estimated

**H-3. Revenue by Source As a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts, SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)
2016	8.06	47.56	44.38
2017	7.95	47.01	45.04
2018	7.61	47.01	45.39
2019	7.58	47.17	45.25
2020	7.38	47.66	44.96
2021	10.28	45.74	43.98
2022	13.30	44.43	42.27
2023	13.13	44.43	42.44
2024	11.10	46.17	42.74
2025	8.01	47.65	44.33

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated

**H-4. Ten Year Trend in Expenditures for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Current Expenditure	Other Current Expenditure	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total Expenditure
2016	594,786,594	12,379,326	52,928,229	19,219,543	679,313,692
2017	616,477,912	12,164,396	59,423,550	20,643,150	708,709,008
2018	636,646,791	11,415,833	65,033,653	20,141,587	733,237,864
2019	665,289,377	11,812,123	69,756,046	21,081,380	767,938,926
2020	688,733,678	9,606,452	77,838,676	23,263,111	799,441,917
2021	702,975,293	10,577,147	78,260,430	23,803,127	815,615,997
2022	771,669,461	11,787,407	79,506,908	23,758,469	886,722,245
2023	812,162,095	12,412,487	87,786,229	23,564,334	935,925,145
2024	832,148,731	12,926,784	94,486,035	24,161,097	963,722,647
2025	848,702,994	13,293,054	93,787,655	24,644,416	980,428,119

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated

### H-5. Changes in Expenditures for Public Schools Since SY 2016

School Year	Current Expenditure			Other Current Expenditure			Capital Outlay			Interest			Total Expenditure			
	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)		Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)		Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)		Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)		Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)		
		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	
2016	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2017	3.65	3.65	1.63	-1.74	-1.74	-3.65	12.27	12.27	10.08	7.41	7.41	5.31	4.33	4.33	2.29	
2018	3.27	7.04	2.47	-6.15	-7.78	-11.72	9.44	22.87	17.63	-2.43	4.80	0.33	3.46	7.94	3.33	
2019	4.50	11.85	5.09	3.47	-4.58	-10.35	7.26	31.79	23.82	4.67	9.69	3.05	4.73	13.05	6.21	
2020	3.52	15.80	7.23	-18.67	-22.40	-28.14	11.59	47.06	36.18	10.35	21.04	12.08	4.10	17.68	8.97	
2021	2.07	18.19	6.26	10.10	-14.56	-23.18	0.54	47.86	32.93	2.32	23.85	11.35	2.02	20.06	7.94	
2022	9.77	29.74	8.32	11.44	-4.78	-20.50	1.59	50.22	25.41	-0.19	23.62	3.20	8.72	30.53	8.98	
2023	5.25	36.55	8.13	5.30	0.27	-20.60	10.41	65.86	31.34	-0.82	22.61	-2.91	5.55	37.78	9.10	
2024	2.46	39.91	7.37	4.14	4.42	-19.86	7.63	78.52	37.01	2.53	25.71	-3.52	2.97	41.87	8.88	
2025	1.99	42.69	6.71	2.83	7.38	-19.70	-0.74	77.20	32.52	2.00	28.23	-4.11	1.73	44.33	7.93	

Note: SY2025 is estimated

**H-6. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment, SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Expenditure(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2016	11,872	NA	NA	NA
2017	12,285	3.47	3.47	1.46
2018	12,671	3.14	6.72	2.17
2019	13,245	4.53	11.56	4.81
2020	13,697	3.41	15.37	6.83
2021	14,369	4.91	21.03	8.81
2022	15,771	9.76	32.84	10.91
2023	16,546	4.91	39.37	10.36
2024	16,990	2.68	43.10	9.83
2025	17,367	2.22	46.28	9.40

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated



**H-7. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in ADA, SY 2016-2025**

School Year	Expenditure(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2016(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2016	12,659	NA	NA	NA
2017	13,124	3.67	3.67	1.65
2018	13,560	3.32	7.12	2.55
2019	14,171	4.50	11.94	5.17
2020	14,643	3.33	15.67	7.11
2021	15,478	5.70	22.27	9.92
2022	17,230	11.32	36.11	13.63
2023	17,946	4.16	41.76	12.26
2024	18,451	2.81	45.75	11.86
2025	18,853	2.18	48.92	11.37

*Note:* SY2025 is estimated

# Glossary

**Average Daily Attendance (ADA):** The aggregate attendance of a school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which the pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily attendance for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily attendances obtained for the individual schools.

**Average Salary:** The arithmetic mean of the salaries of the group described. This figure is the average gross salary before deductions for Social Security, retirement, health insurance, and so on.

**Capital Outlay:** An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to buildings, remodeling of buildings, or initial, additional, and replacement equipment.

**Classroom Teacher:** A staff member assigned the professional activities of instructing pupils in self-contained classes or courses or in classroom situations. The number of classroom teachers is usually expressed in full-time equivalents.

**Current Expenditures:** The expenditures for operating local public schools, excluding capital outlay and interest on school debt. These expenditures include such items as salaries for school personnel, fixed charges, student transportation, school books and materials, and energy costs.

**Current Expenditures for Other Programs:** Current expenses for summer schools, adult education, post-high-school vocational education, personnel retraining, and community services; services to private school pupils, community centers, recreational activities, and public libraries, and so on, when operated by local school districts and not part of regular public elementary and secondary day-school programs.

**Debt:** The major portion of all state and local government debt constitutes long-term indebtedness. A substantial portion of such long-term debt is nonguaranteed debt (i.e., obligations payable solely from pledged earnings of specific activities or facilities, from special assessments, or from specific nonproperty taxes).

**Education:** The provision or support of schools and other education facilities and services.

**Elementary School:** A school classified as elementary by state and local practice and composed of any span of grades not above grade 8. A preschool or kindergarten school is included under this heading only if it is an integral part of an elementary school or a regularly established school system.

**Enrollment:** A cumulative count of the number of pupils registered during the entire school year. New entrants are added, but those leaving are not subtracted.

**Expenditures:** All amounts of money paid out by a government—net of recoveries and other correcting transactions—other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of credit, or as agency transactions. Expenditures include only external transactions of a government and exclude noncash transactions, such as the provision of perquisites or other payments in kind. Aggregates for groups of governments exclude intergovernmental transactions among the governments involved.

**Fall Enrollment:** The count of the pupils registered in the fall of the school year, usually in October.

**Full-Time Equivalent Employment:** A computed statistic representing the number of fulltime employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated separately for each function of a government by dividing the “part-time hours paid” by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.

**High School Graduate:** A person who receives formal recognition from school authorities for having completed the prescribed high school course of study; excludes equivalency certificates.

**Instructional Staff:** Full-time equivalent number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools, instructional staff includes all public elementary and secondary day school positions that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, and other instructional staff. Excludes administrative staff, attendance personnel, health services personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff.

**Interest on Debt:** Annual expenditures to pay interest only on long-term debt.

**K-12:** Kindergarten through 12th grade. Used for convenience of abbreviation in the Rankings tables; comprises “Elementary School” and “Secondary School” as defined in this glossary. Thus, as is the case for “Elementary School,” K-12 here may include preschool and/or kindergarten but only if it is an integral part of an elementary school or a regularly established school system.

**Noninstructional Staff:** In local schools includes administrative and clerical personnel, plant operation and maintenance employees, bus drivers, and lunchroom, health, and recreational personnel engaged by school systems. .

**Nonoperating School District:** A school district that does not provide direct instruction for pupils but contracts with or pays tuition to other districts.

**Nonrevenue Receipts:** The amount received by local education agencies from the sale of bonds and real property and equipment, loans, and proceeds from insurance adjustments.

**Operating School District:** A school district that directly provides instruction for pupils by hiring its own staff.

**Revenue:** Revenue receipts for public school purposes derive from three main sources:

*Local.* Local, intermediate, and other sources include all funds for direct expenditures by local and intermediate districts for school services, for the operation of intermediate departments of education, for employer contributions to retirement systems and/or Social Security on behalf of public school employees, for the purchase of materials for distribution of local school districts, and so on. Includes net receipts from revolving funds or clearing accounts only when such funds are available for general expenditure by the local board of education. Includes gifts and tuition and fees received from patrons.

*State.* Revenue receipts from state sources include all funds for the operation of the state department of education, for state (employer) contributions to retirement systems and/or Social Security on behalf of school employees, for grants in aid to intermediate and local school districts for school purposes (including funds available from state bond issues for such grants and the costs of textbooks, buses, supplies, etc., purchased by the state for distribution to local school districts), for the payment of interest on state bonds issued to provide grants to local school districts, and all other state revenue for public school purposes. Money collected by the state as an agent of a lesser unit and turned over in like amounts to that unit is not included.

*Federal.* Revenue receipts from federal sources include money distributed from the federal treasury either directly to local school districts or through the state and county, including grants for vocational education, for aid to federally affected areas, for school lunch and milk programs, for educating Native Americans in local public schools, and money derived from federal forest reserves and federal oil royalties.

**School District:** An education agency at the local level that exists primarily to operate public schools or to contract for public school services. Synonyms are “local basic administrative unit” and “local education agency.”

**Secondary School:** A school comprising any span of grades beginning with the next grade following an elementary school (usually 6, 7, 8, or 9) and ending with or below grade 12. Middle, junior high, and senior high schools are included.

**Student-Teacher Ratio:** The number of students in the fall enrollment divided by the number of classroom teachers.

**Total Expenditures:** Includes all current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on the school debt.

**Total Revenue Receipts:** Includes all revenue receipts available for expenditure for current expenses, capital outlay, and debt service for public schools, including all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands; interest on bank deposits; tuition; gifts; and so on. Amounts that increase the school indebtedness or that represent exchange of school property for money are excluded.

# State Notes for Rankings and Estimates

The NEA recognizes that each state's department of education (DOE) has its own system of accounting and reporting for state executive and legislative branch purposes. As a result, it is not always possible to obtain completely comparable data for every state. For this reason, NEA Research encourages each state DOE to include any clarifying information that is necessary for a proper interpretation of the data supplied. In response, state education departments have provided clarifying and explanatory information. NEA Research has calculated salary estimates using American Community Survey data for the states that have not reported such data for some years.

**ALASKA:** Alaska does not compute ADA, only Average Daily Membership (ADM). Hence, reported figures are NEA estimates.

**ARIZONA:** Teacher data includes both district and charter school teachers. The teacher salary average is based on the School District Employee Report (SDER) and does not include charter school teacher salaries.

**CALIFORNIA:** Fall enrollment data include Transitional Kindergarten students but do not include students in other federal or state-funded preschool programs such as Head Start or the California State Preschool Program. Average teacher salary data are based on the annual report released by the California Department of Education, "Selected Certificated Salaries and Related Statistics".

**CONNECTICUT:** Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2016-17.

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:** Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2013-14.

**ILLINOIS:** Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2014-15.

**MISSOURI:** School district count includes charter schools in Kansas City and St. Louis. Instructional staff may include duplicated numbers as a teacher can teach in both elementary and secondary levels. Average teacher salary figures do not include payments from the Teacher Baseline Salary Grant. The salary averages with Teacher Baseline Salary Grant payments included are 55,311 for 2024 and 57,661 for 2025.

**MONTANA:** Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2010-11.

**NEVADA:** Nevada collects and reports average daily attendance rates, not the numbers. Hence, reported figures are NEA estimates.

**NEW JERSEY:** Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2011-12.

**NEW YORK:** New York City districts are reported as one district. The New York Department of Education does not report ADA; hence, NEA estimates are used.

**NORTH CAROLINA:** District, enrollment, and teacher data do not include public charter schools. Salary averages are based on data published in the annual Highlights of the North Carolina Public School Budget report released by the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction. Salary averages include local supplementary pay in addition to the base salary, but exclude bonuses and extra pay.

**RHODE ISLAND:** Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2010-11.

**SOUTH DAKOTA:** The contracted staff at Abbot House, Ombudsman, and Mitchell High School technical education classes were included in these figures.

**TEXAS:** Expenditure figures were estimated by the Texas Education Agency and may include federal COVID relief revenues that have been allocated but not yet spent.